

MD CAV Working Group 2025 CV Workshop

AGENDA



JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, HOMEWOOD CAMPUS
LEVERING HALL, GLASS PAVILION
AUGUST 7, 2025



Chair, MD CAV



Christine Nizer

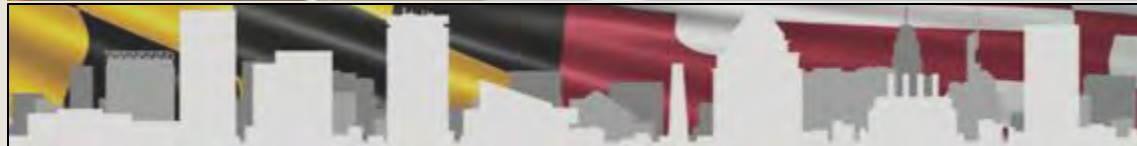
**Administrator, Maryland Department of
Transportation (MDOT), Motor Vehicle
Administration (MVA)**

**Chair, Maryland Connected and
Automated Vehicle Working Group**



MD CAV Working Group

2025 CV Workshop AGENDA

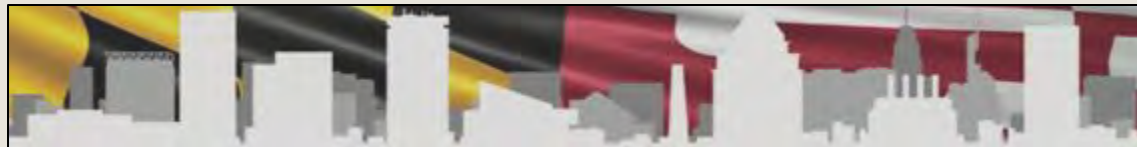


Host



Jim Bellingham

**Executive Director, Johns
Hopkins University, Institute
for Assured Autonomy**

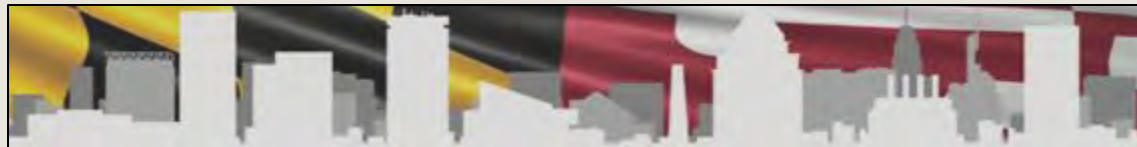


Host



Anton Dahbura

**Co-Director, Johns Hopkins University,
Institute for Assured Autonomy and
Executive Director, Johns Hopkins
University, Information Security Institute**



2025 CV Workshop – Sponsors



BREAK



PROFESSIONAL
DEVELOPMENT HOURS

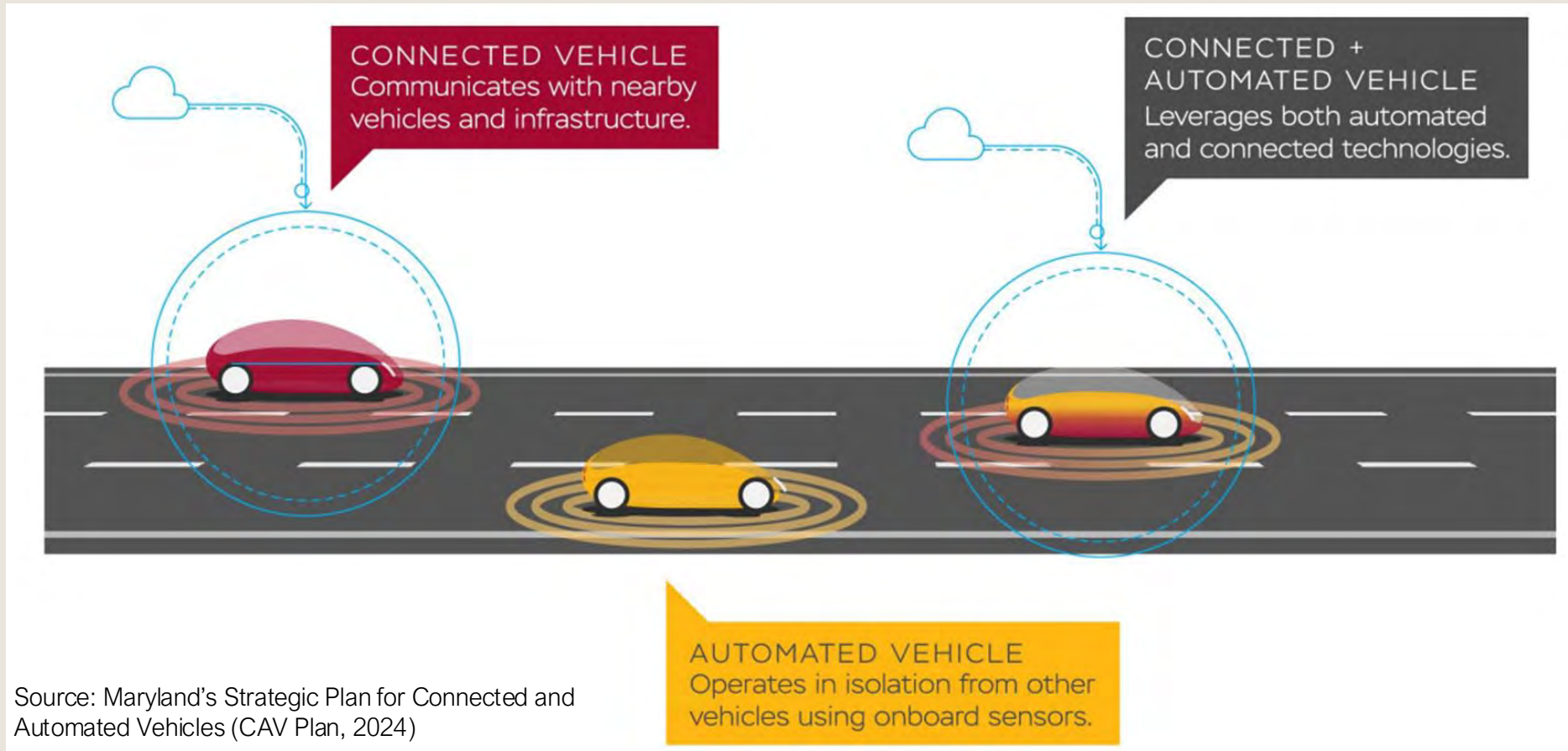


NETWORKING EVENT



2025 CV Workshop

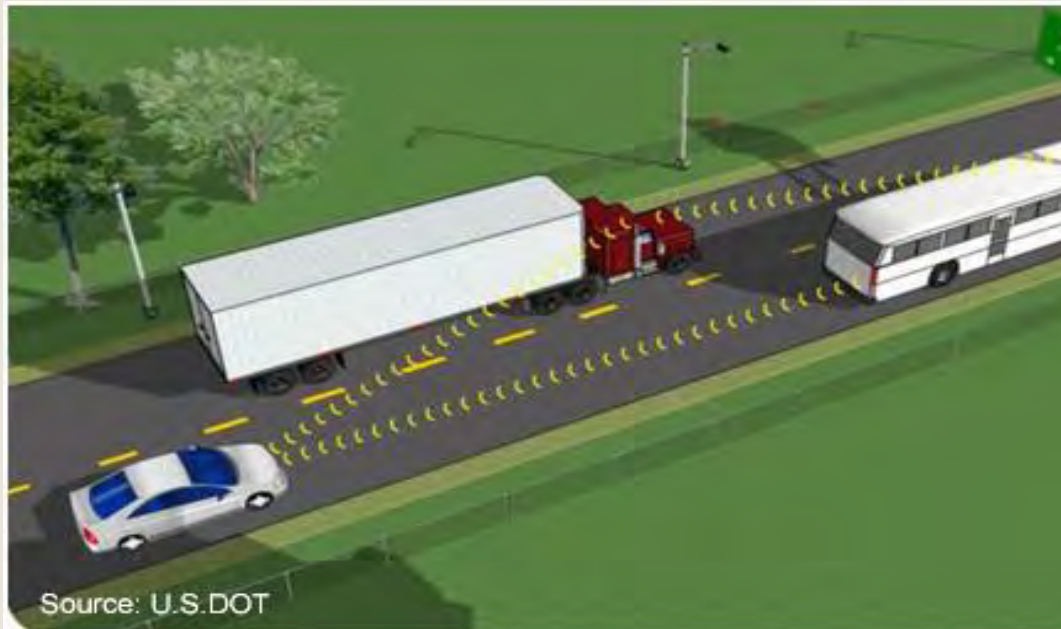
What are CAVs?



2025 CV Workshop

What are the types of CV communications?

Vehicle-to-Vehicle (V2V)



Vehicle-to-Infrastructure (V2I)



Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X)



Maryland State Activity Updates

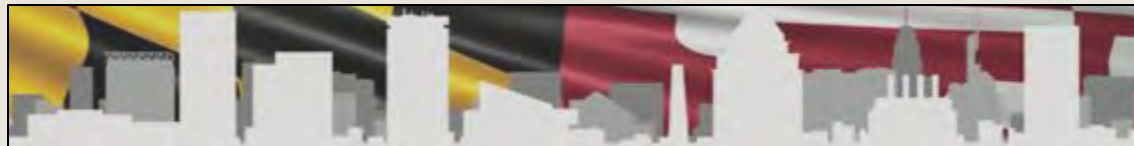


Warren Henry, P.E., PTOE

**Chief, Mobility Planning and Engineering Division
(MPED), Maryland Department of
Transportation (MDOT), State Highway
Administration (SHA), Office of Transportation
Mobility and Operations (OTMO)**

Coordinator, MD CAV Tech Subgroup

**Chair, MD Statewide ITS Architecture
Advisory Panel (IAAP)**



Maryland Update – State

Deployment Updates

- US-1 Innovative Technology Corridor
 - 19 BlueTOAD Spectra RSUs (TIM Messages, Highway Access Alerts, O-D, etc.)
 - 20 Comsignia RSUs (BSM, Red Light Violation Warning, Eco-Approach/Departure, EVP, etc.)
 - Four (4) OBUs for testing/evaluation purposes
 - Most units now fully operational. Looking towards public use and feedback sometime this fiscal year
- MD 214 Vulnerable Road User (VRU) Detection & Alerts
 - Fully operational, but not currently in use.
- HAAS Alerts on Emergency Response Vehicles
 - Currently in use. Public now receives alerts of ERV once safety lights are activated.

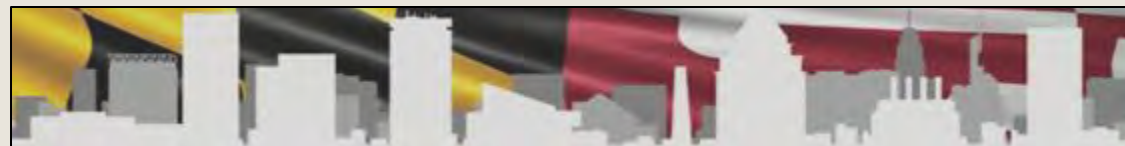
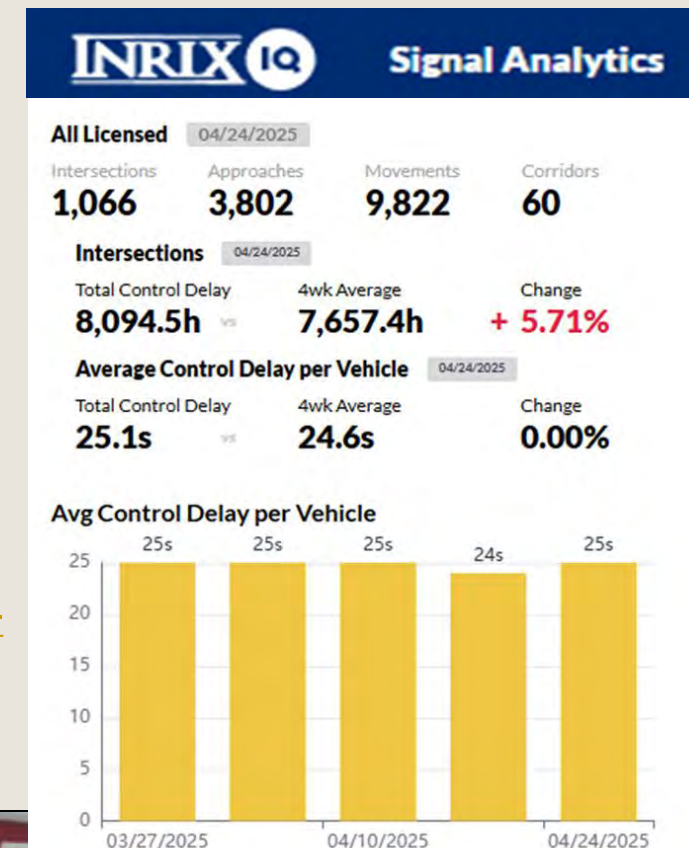


Maryland Update – State



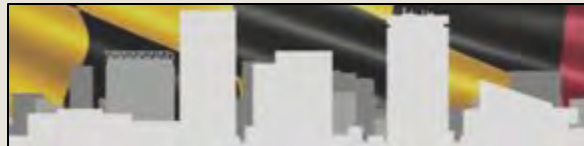
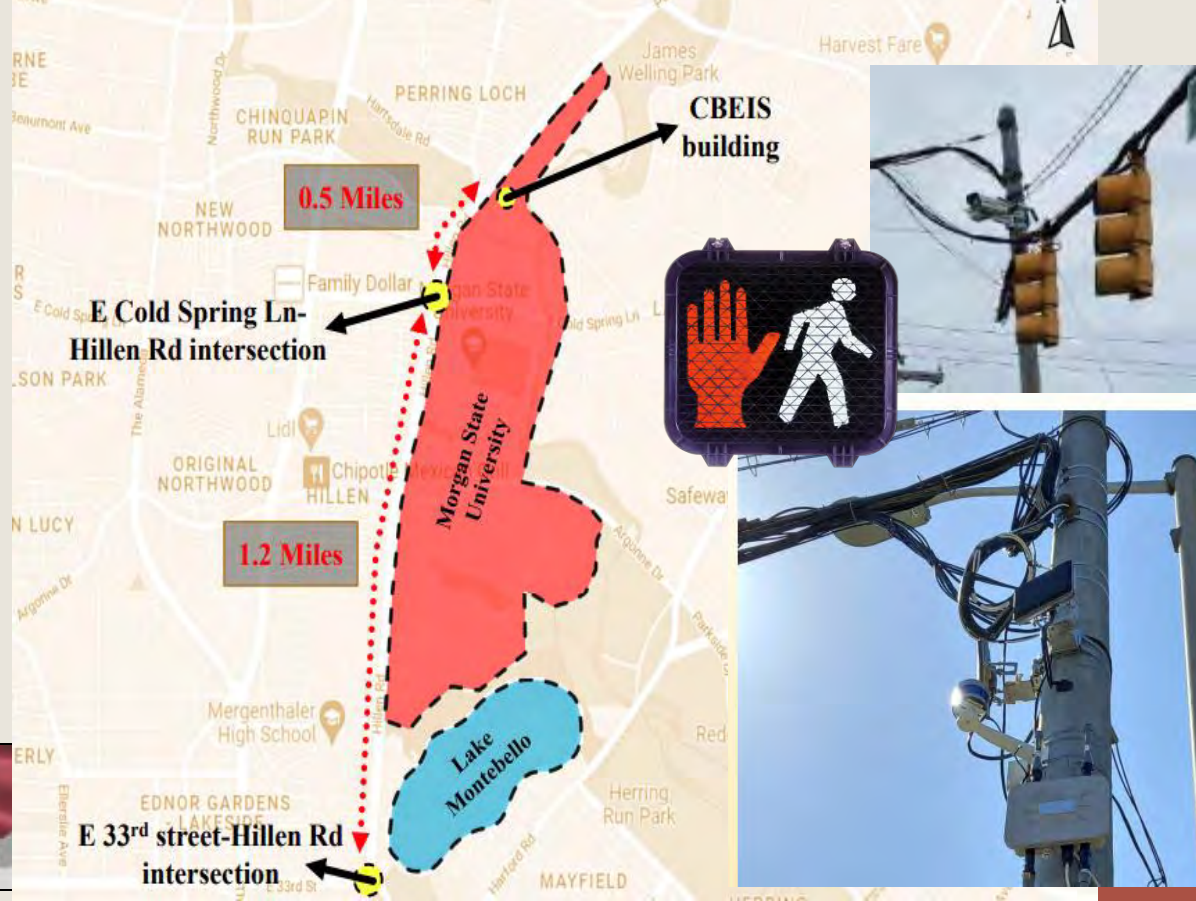
Deployment Updates - Continued

- Signal Analytics
 - Third-party Connected Vehicle (CV) data allows MDOT personnel to identify and address operational and maintenance issues on-the-fly.
- Security Credentials Management System (SCMS)
 - Over 80 devices included in ISS account (state, county, and universities)
 - Health Monitoring Dashboard
- 2025 Maryland Statewide ITS Architecture Update
 - Updated to include ARC-IT 9.3
 - Includes new CV interconnects, information flows and standards
 - Available through ITS Maryland's website – Link: (<https://itsmd.org/maryland-its-architecture/>)
- Follow-up Questions? Contact Warren Henry (whenry@mdot.maryland.gov)



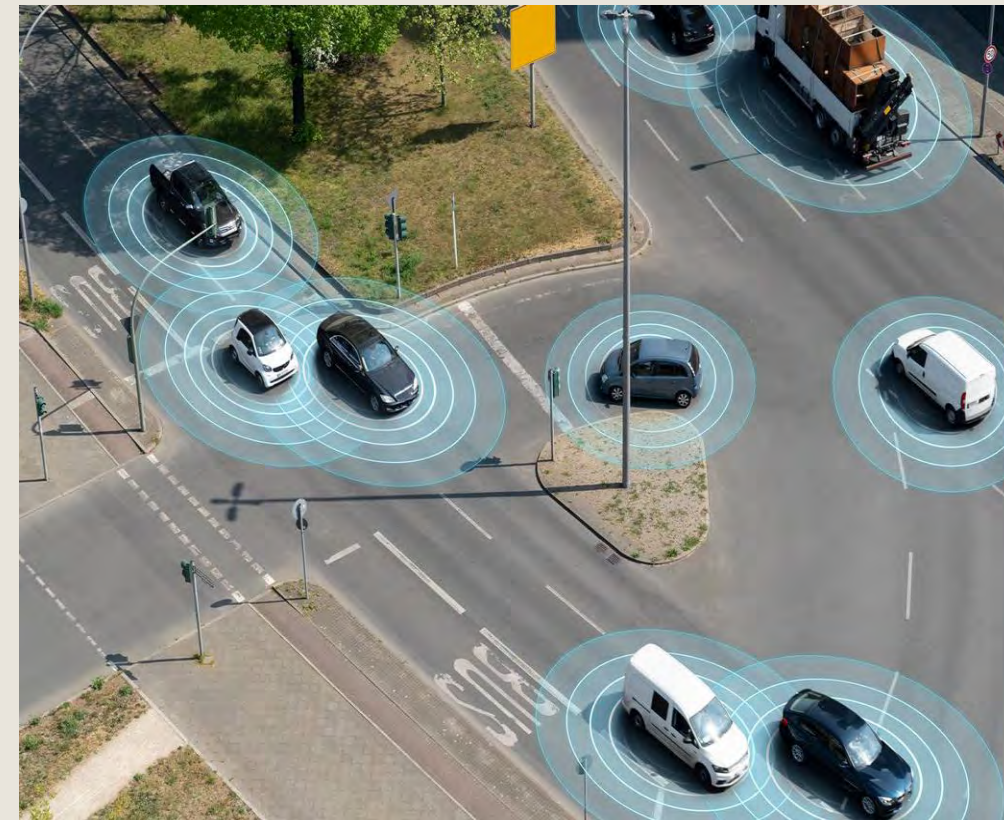
CAV Testbed at MSU

- 1.5 + Mile corridor (Hillen Road) adjacent to MSU (*between E. 33rd and E. Cold Spring in Baltimore*).
- RSU, OBU, and LiDAR technology
- BSM and SPaT
- CV Dashboard
- Investigating Vehicle to Pedestrian Conflicts using Post Encroachment Time (PET) Threshold
- Detecting out of X-walk Events using LiDAR Sensors
- Near-miss crash events (Car-Car, Car-Truck, Car-Ped, etc.)
- Follow-up Questions? Contact Mansoureh Jeihani, Ph.D. (mansoureh.jeihani@morgan.edu)



S4 Lab at JHU

- Dedicated to advancing the development and deployment of Connected Autonomous Vehicles by focusing on robust and assured Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) communications.
- Work is central to enabling real-time situational awareness across large-scale Connected Transportation Systems.
- Combines expertise from across diverse fields, aiming to address critical challenges in networking, security, and AI/ML.
- **Follow-up Questions?** Contact Anton Dahbura (atd@hublabels.com)

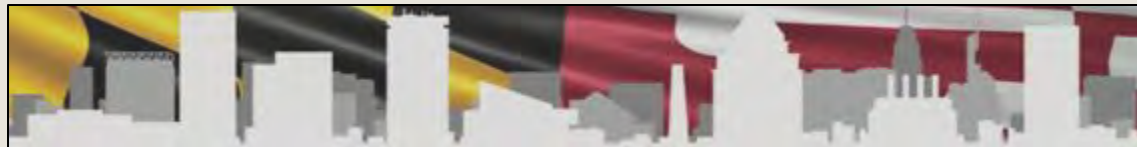


Maryland Local Activity Updates



Dwight C. Gordon

**IT and Engineering Technician, Prince
Georges County Advanced Traffic
Management System**



Existing Corridors with CV2X

1. Medical Center Drive

- CV2X equipment integrated with linear detection systems.
- Broadcasts MAP/SPaT messages for real-time signal phase and timing.
- Supports AI-based VRU (Vulnerable Road User) detection for enhanced pedestrian safety.

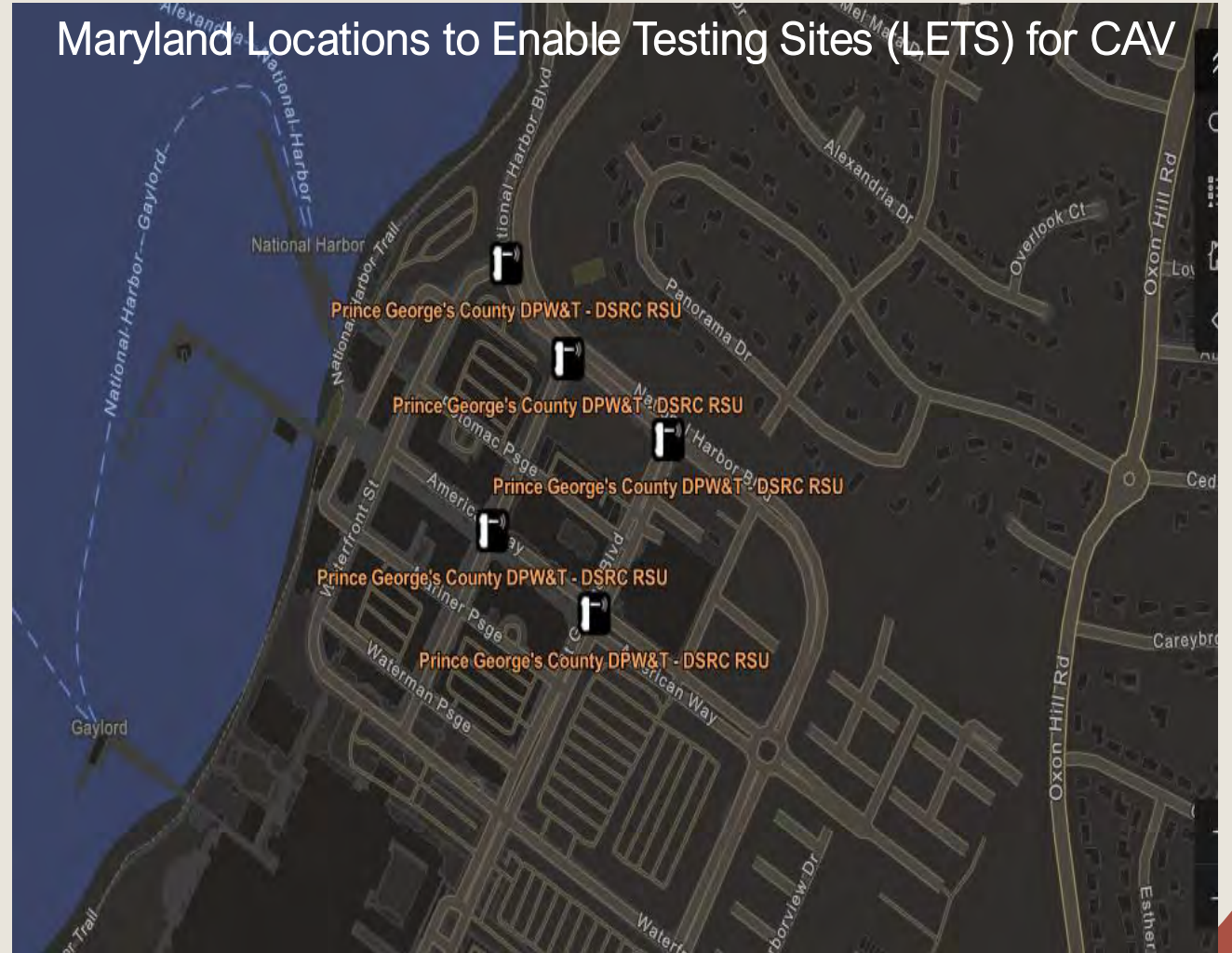
2. National Harbor (Oxon Hill)

- Actively pushes out travel incident and basic safety messages.
- Pedestrian messages broadcasted near heavy foot-traffic areas.
- Supports TSP/EVP integration for transit vehicle prioritization.

3. Marlboro Pike (Capitol Heights)

- Providing pedestrian data using LIAR and RSU detection
- MAP/SPaT connected to roadside and onboard units.
- Provides data to traffic control centers for incident response

Maryland Locations to Enable Testing Sites (LETS) for CAV



Prince Georges Future Development Plans

- Smart Corridor Vision
- Combine CV2X with:
 - Automated Micro-transit Shuttles
 - VRU Smart Crossings
 - Dynamic Digital Signage
 - Expanded TIM, SPaT, MAP, TSP/NEVP
 - Rapid Deployment Units for emergency zones or high-risk areas
- Strategic Goals:
 - Create “plug-and-play” CV2X response kits for high-impact areas.
 - Expand to underserved corridors with high crash rates.
 - Integrate into countywide traffic operations center for real-time response.



Image Source: 5GAA v2N



Workshop Moderator



Roxane Y. Mukai, PE, PTOE

**Operations Engineer and CAV Liaison,
Maryland Transportation Authority**

**Coordinator, MD CAV Emergency
Responder Subgroup**

**Chair, CAV Joint Task Force, National
Committee on Uniform Traffic Control
Devices**



Framework



Justin Anderson

**Next Generation Wireless Transportation
Program Manager, United States
Department of Transportation (USDOT),
Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS),
Joint Program Office (JPO)**

USDOT V2X



USDOT Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) Activities and Resources



Disclaimer

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Agenda

- V2X Deployments
- Interoperability
- Other DOT Resources



V2X Deployments



V2X Definition

- Vehicle-to-everything (V2X) means wireless interoperable, secure communications that support intelligent transportation systems (ITS) use cases between vehicles, vulnerable road users (VRU) and infrastructure devices
- Multiple wireless technologies can be considered part of V2X, which fall under two key categories
 - Direct V2X – Wireless technologies that enable direct device-to-device communications (LTE-V2X)
 - Network V2X – Wireless technologies that require connecting to a network to enable communications between two devices (Cellular, WiFi)



ACCELERATING VEHICLE-TO-EVERYTHING (V2X) DEPLOYMENTS

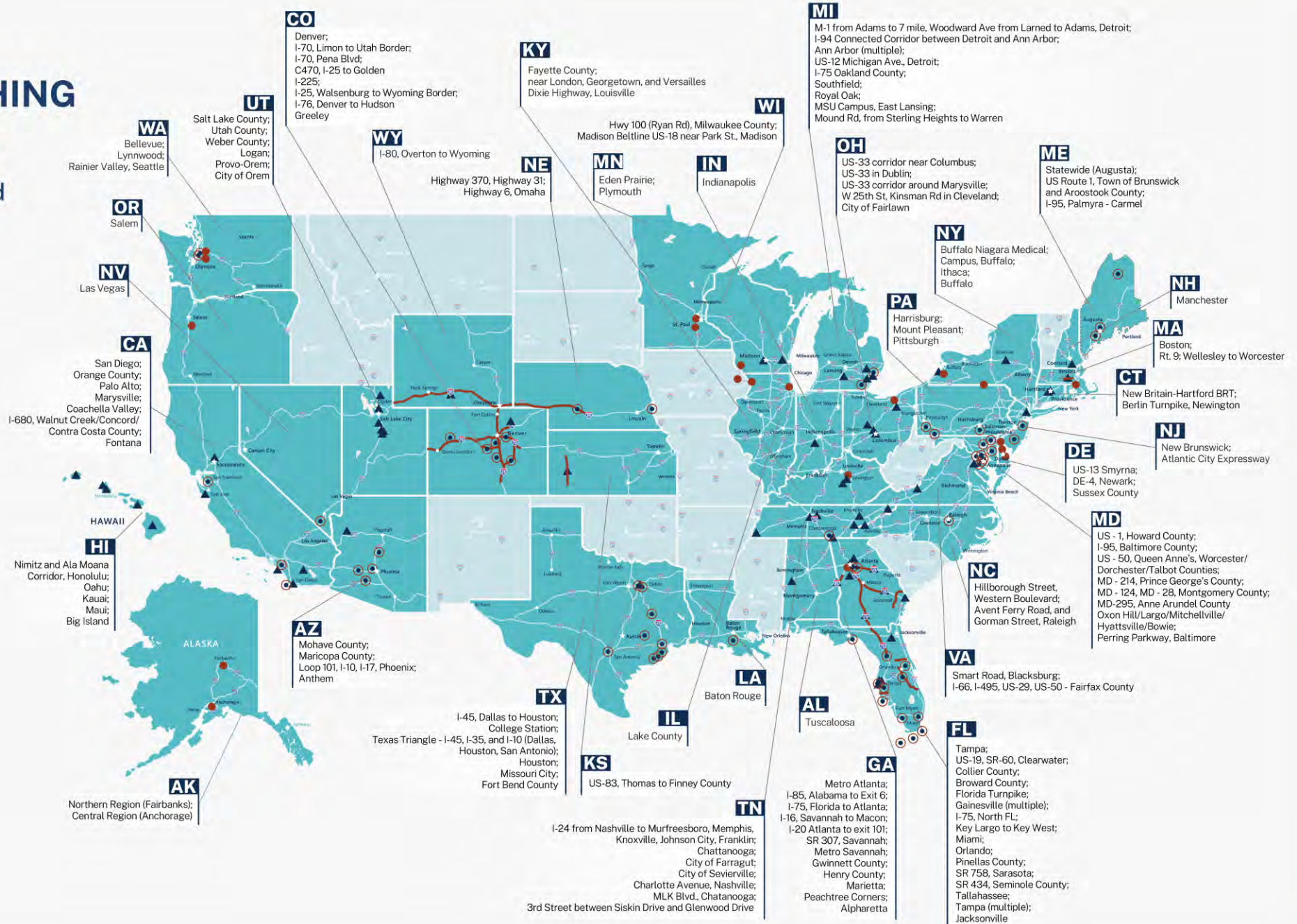
Public Agency V2X Infrastructure and Fleet Deployments

KEY

- STATES WITH V2X DEPLOYMENT
- ▲ DIRECT V2X
- NETWORK V2X
- NETWORK V2X AND DIRECT V2X



Deployment is in the tri state border area of the below hwys/counties
 • Dubuque County, IA (U.S. Hwy 20, 52, 61, and 151)
 • Jo Davis County, IL (U.S. Hwy 20)
 • Grant County, WI (U.S. Hwy 61, 161)



V2X Accelerator Program Goals

01

**Deploy, operate,
and showcase
integrated,
advanced
interoperable
deployments.**

02

**Inform and
educate the ITS
community and
the general
public regarding
these impacts.**

03

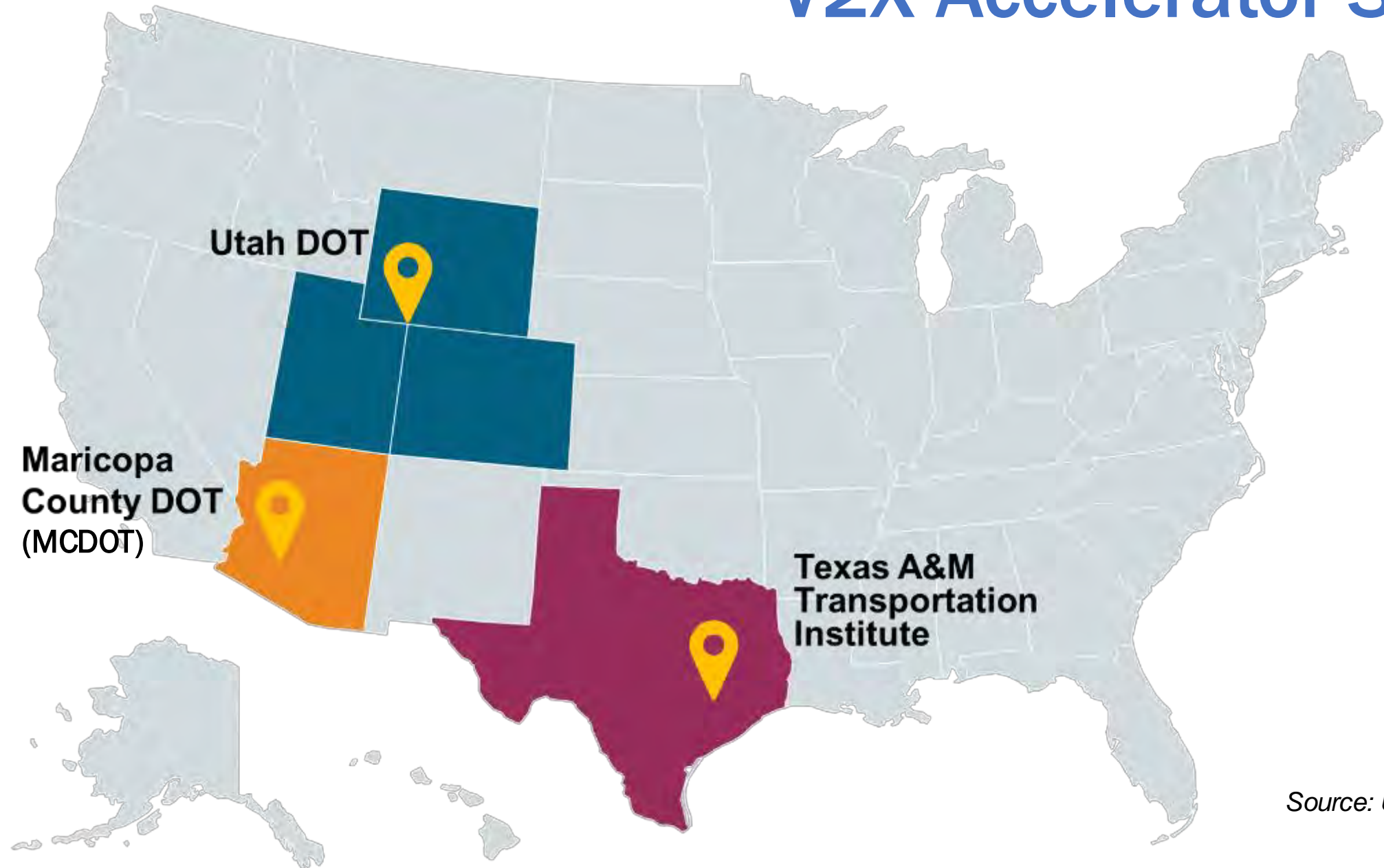
**Support the
development,
evaluation, and
documentation
of a suitable
reference
implementation.**



Current Structure and Anticipated Phasing



V2X Accelerator Sites



Source: USDOT

TTI Proposed Applications and Devices



Applications / Use Cases

- Signal Phase and Timing (SPaT)-enabled Intersections for VRU Identification & Protection
- Roadway Flood Warning
- Right Turns on Red Warning of VRU Crossing
- Red Light Violation Warning
- Wrong Way Driving Detection
- Emergency Vehicle Response Time & Safety
- Incident Management/Hurricane Evacuation
- Adverse Weather Events/Flooding
- Planned Construction and Special Events
- Enhanced Corridor Situational Awareness
- Traffic Signal Preemption and Priority
- Transit Fleet Integration
- Every Day a Game Day
- Enhanced Highway Construction Worker Safety
- Curve Speed Warning



~1,100

Roadside Units (RSUs)

1,000+ existing and 65 new units



275-300

Onboard Units (OBUs)

100 fleet vehicles, 100 private vehicles, and 75-100 bicycles



UDOT Proposed Applications and Devices



Applications / Use Cases

- Transit Signal Priority
- Emergency Vehicle Preemption
- Snowplow Preemption
- Spot Weather Impact Warning
- Curve Speed Warning
- Traveler Information Alerts
- VRU Safety System
- Disabled Vehicle Alerts
- Red Light Violation Warning
- Intersection Movement Assist
- Left Turn Assist
- Wrong-Way Driving
- Traffic Jam Alert



2,437 Roadside Units (RSUs)

1,028 existing, 659 in progress, and 750 new units



215 Onboard Units (OBUs)

115 buses, 25 snowplows, 15 emergency vehicles, 30 incident management vehicles, and 30 other fleet vehicles



20 Pedestrian Detection Systems



MCDOT Proposed Applications and Devices



Applications / Use Cases

- VRU Detection
- Emergency Vehicle Preemption
- Transit Signal Priority
- Freight Signal Priority



750 Roadside Units (RSUs)

650 physical RSUs and 100 virtual RSUs



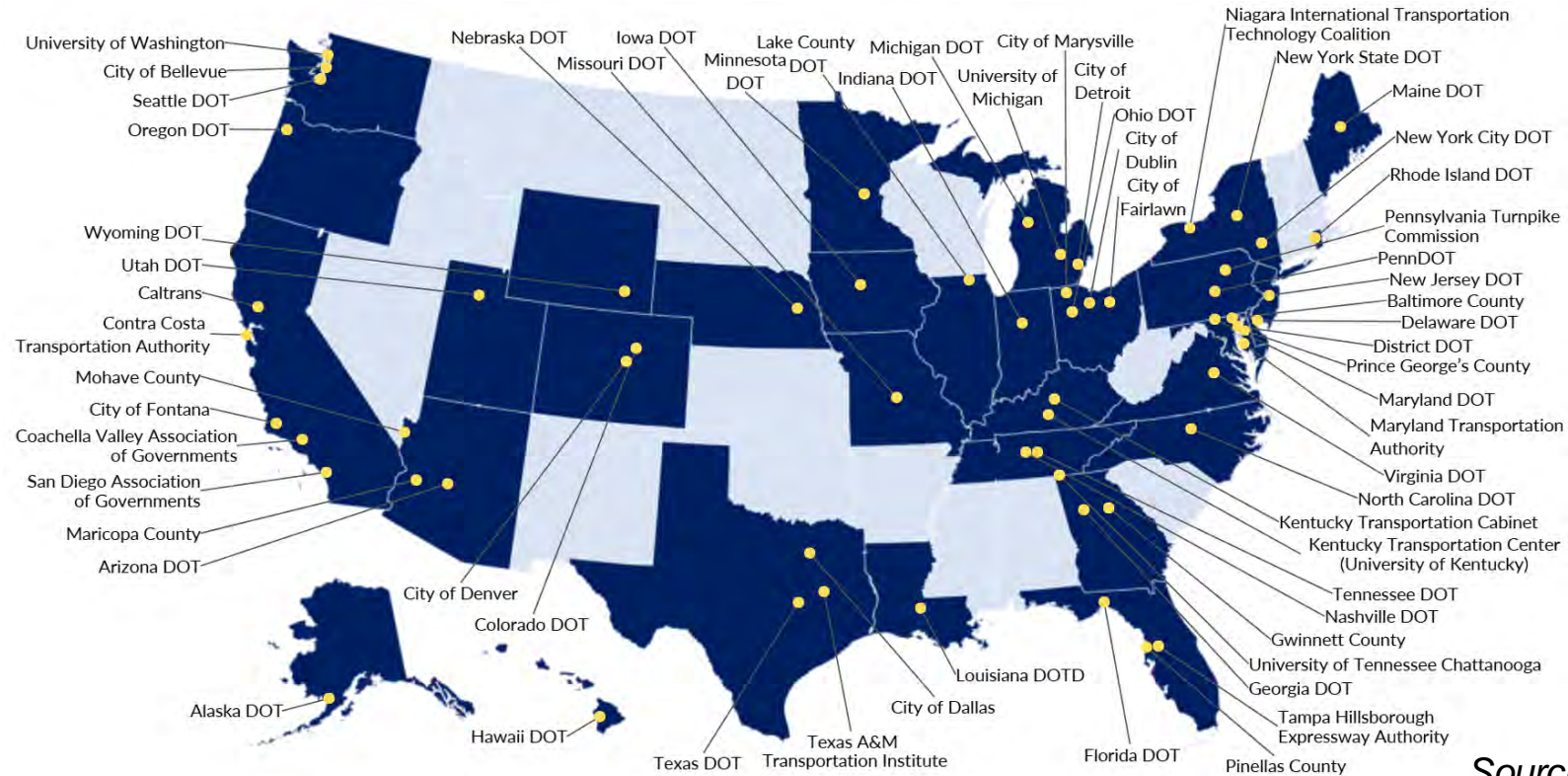
400 Onboard Units (OBUs)

All OBUs will be on fleet vehicles



Accelerating Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) Cohort

61 agencies participating in the cohort as of July 2025



Source: USDOT

If your agency is interested in participating, contact John.Schneeberger@dot.gov

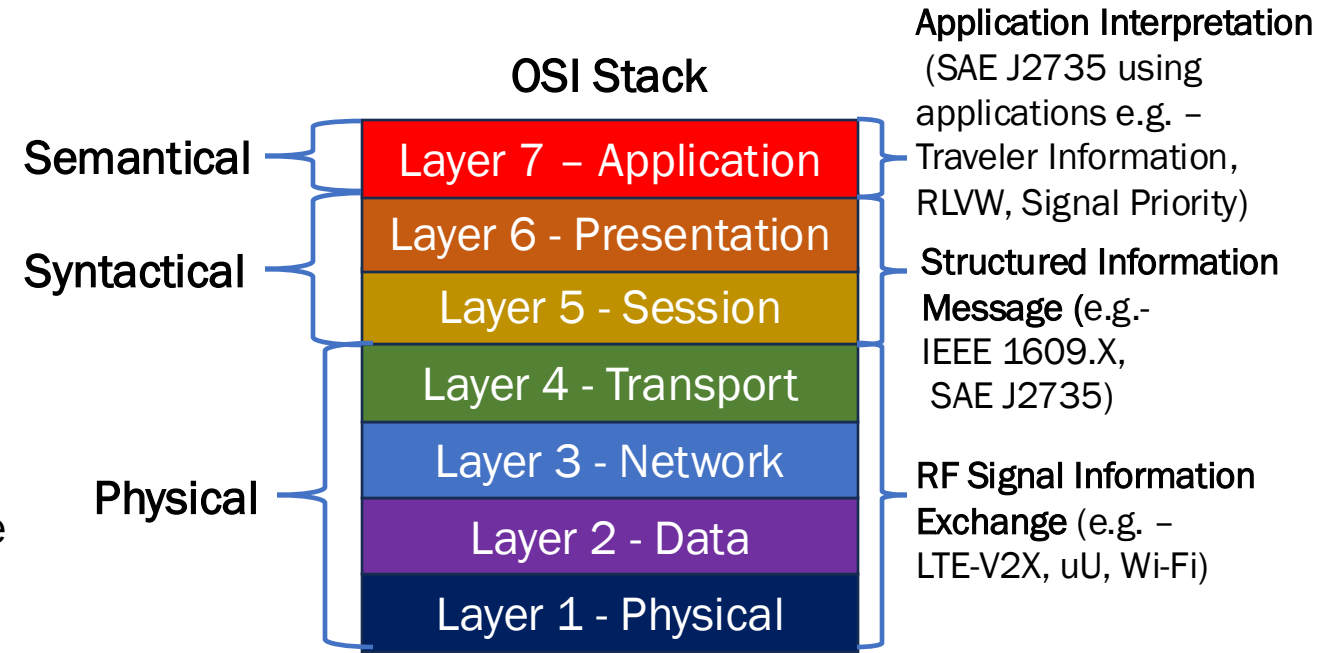


Interoperability



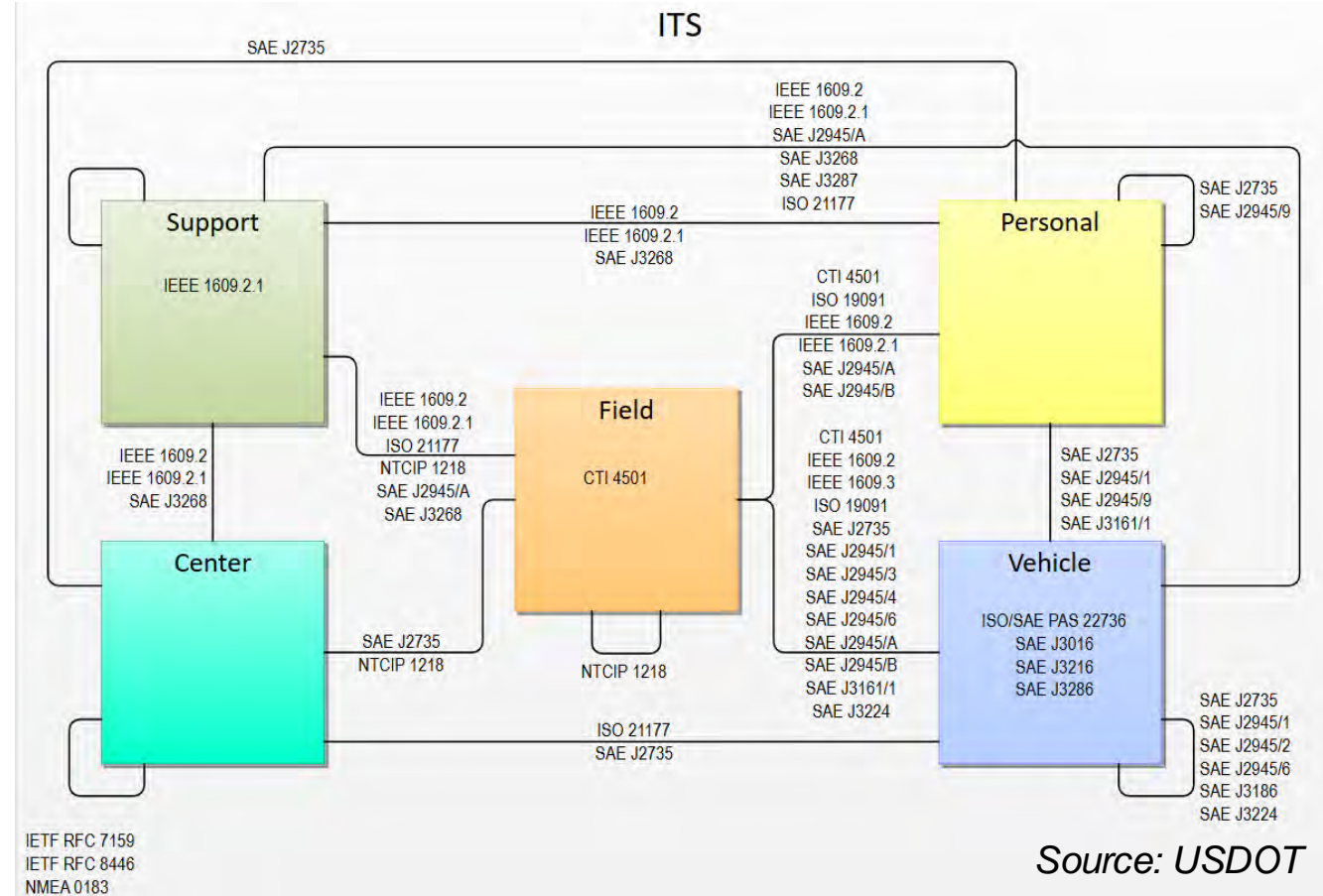
Interoperability Definitions

- **Physical Interoperability**
 - Based on the wireless technology you are using
 - LTE-V2X to LTE-V2X, uU to uU, etc.
- **Syntactical/Message Interoperability**
 - Based on the interfaces/messages you are using
 - Can have syntactical interoperability without physical interoperability
 - OmniAir certification demonstrates syntactical interoperability today
- **Semantical/Application Interoperability**
 - Are applications interpreting messages/interfaces the same?
 - May need syntactical interoperability to support semantical interoperability



Standards and Architecture

- V2X Standards are key to developing interoperable systems
- The National ITS Architecture has been updated with a Standards Map to show the standards that define different interfaces
 - <https://www.arc-it.net/html/standards/standardsmap.html>



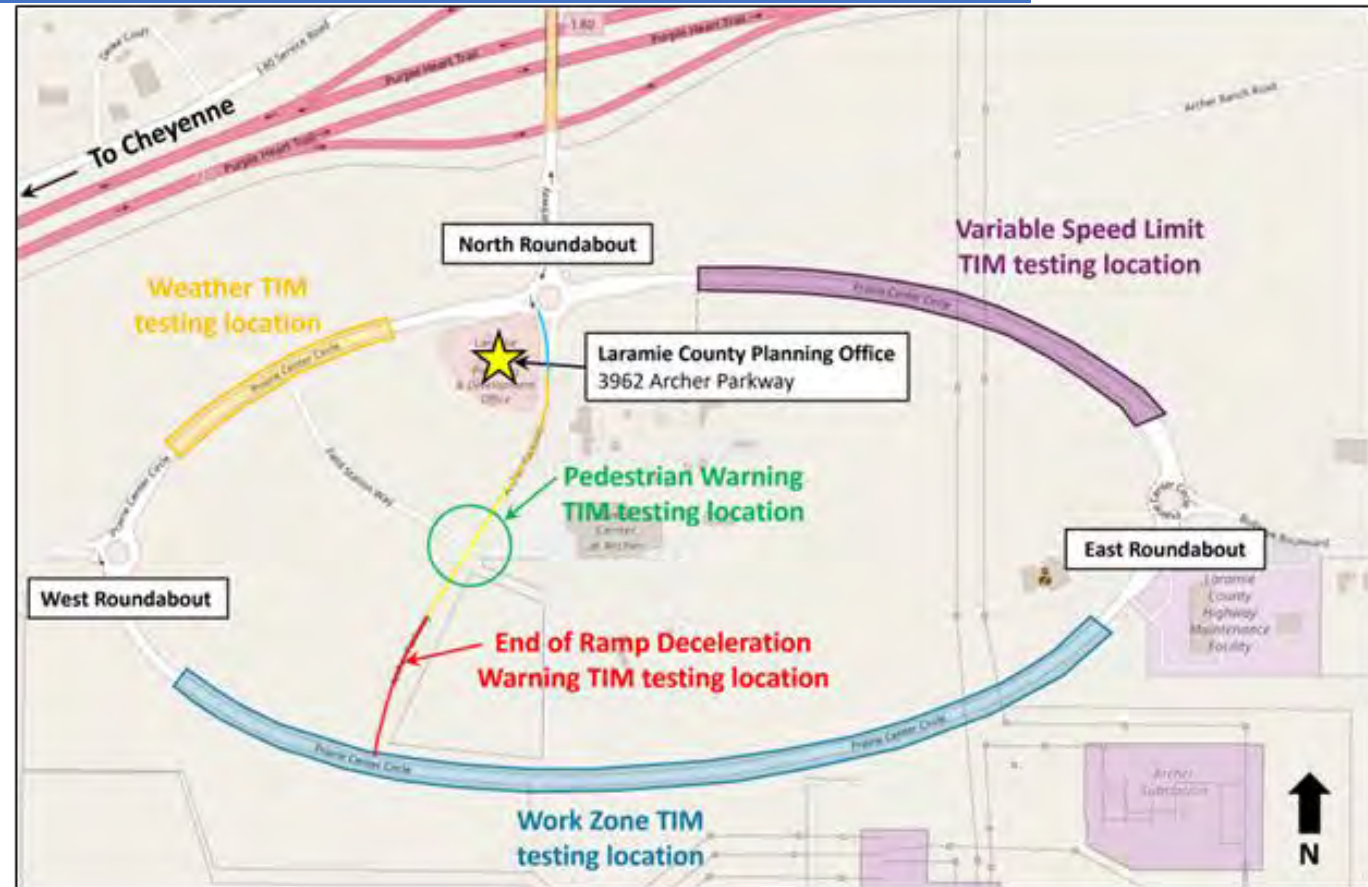
Interoperability Technical Working Group (ITWG)

- The ITWG is a forum where technical people discuss the technical challenges they are facing when deploying V2X technology
 - Meets Thursdays at 2 PM Eastern
 - Open to everyone
- Goal of this group is to identify interoperability challenges, develop guidance on how to resolve them and then work with the larger V2X industry to implement them
- If you are interested in joining, please email justin.anderson@dot.gov



Interoperability Testing and Best Practices

- Interoperability tests explore specific ITS Use Cases to understand interoperability issues
 - First test was held in Cheyenne, WY in October 2024
- Results from testing are used to create Best Practices to address issues found during testing



Source: USDOT



V2X Device Certification and Interoperability

- V2X Device Certification enables interoperability through detailed tests to ensure devices conform to V2X standards
- The OmniAir Consortium provides V2X device certification for devices today
 - They provide a list of certified devices and events each year allowing device manufacturers to come and test their devices together
- For more information visit <https://omniair.org/>



Other DOT Resources



Open-Source Tools

- MAP Creation Tool - <https://webappopen.connectedvcs.com/isd/>
- V2X Hub - <https://github.com/usdot-fhwa-OPS/V2X-Hub>
- Operational Data Environment - <https://github.com/usdot-jpo-ode/jpo-ode>
- Connected and Automated Vehicle (CAV) Telematics Tool - <https://github.com/usdot-fhwa-stol/cda-telematics>



Help Desk and Equipment Loan Program

- The CAV Support Services program at the USDOT provides technical support to CAV deployments and has CAV equipment that can be loaned to deployments at no cost
 - Technical support has multiple tiers from support through email to onsite technical support V2X Devices, Wireless Testing equipment and infrastructure sensors
- For more information, please email CAVSupportServices@dot.gov



Contact Information

Justin Anderson

ITS Joint Program Office (JPO)

Next Generation Wireless Communications Program Manager

Email: justin.anderson@dot.gov



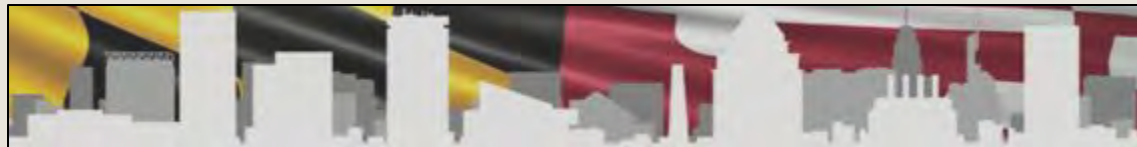
Standards



Steve Griffith

**Executive Director, National Electrical
Manufacturers Association (NEMA),
Regulatory and Industry Affairs, Mobility
Organization**

NEMA's role in Advancing Connected Vehicle Technology





NEMA: Standards/Make it American Program

MD CAV Workshop

8/7/2025





Who We Are

The National Electrical Manufacturers Association (NEMA) is proud to represent over 300 leading manufacturers of electrical equipment technologies.

Collectively, our members contribute 1% of U.S. GDP, employ nearly 460,000 Americans in every state, and generate over \$250 billion annually for the U.S. economy. Learn more at www.nema.org

Make it ⚡ Electric

Electroindustry Impact By the Numbers

\$257.6B

U.S. Electroindustry
Total Economic
Impact

\$340B

U.S. Electroindustry
Market Size



460,000

Skilled American Jobs



\$4.2B

U.S. Electroindustry Investment in
Buildings and Equipment as of 2021



\$74.3B

Value Added



12,500+

Establishments Across All 50 States



\$51B

Labor Income Support

\$86.4B

Electroindustry
Exports



\$184.8B

Electroindustry
Imports





Make it Electric

VISION

All-Electric Future

MISSION

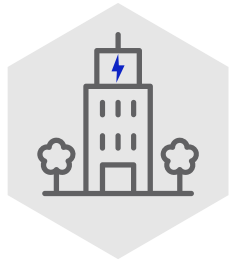
Create the ecosystem for
electrification to thrive
through...

**MEMBER
VALUE**

Influence
Intelligence
Industry Standards

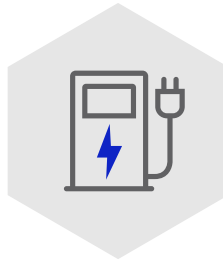
NEMA's Sector-Based Strategy

As part of our growth strategy, we focus on strategies that drive member value across four key end-market verticals: **Built Environment**, **Mobility**, **Grid**, and **Industrial/Core**.



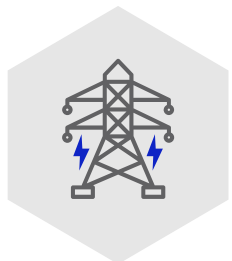
Built Environment

- Smart Lighting
- Connected Systems
- Energy Efficiency
- Health & Wellness



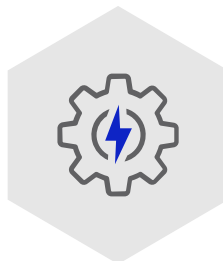
Mobility

- EVs and Charging Infrastructure
- EV Components
- Connected & Autonomous Transportation
- Bi-Directional Charging



Grid

- Renewable Energy Generation
- Energy Storage
- Demand Response
- Power Distribution
- Power Transmission



Industrial

- Industrial Automation
- Smart, Domestic Manufacturing
- E-Machinery
- Cybersecurity
- AI

NEMA Transportation Management Standards Portfolio

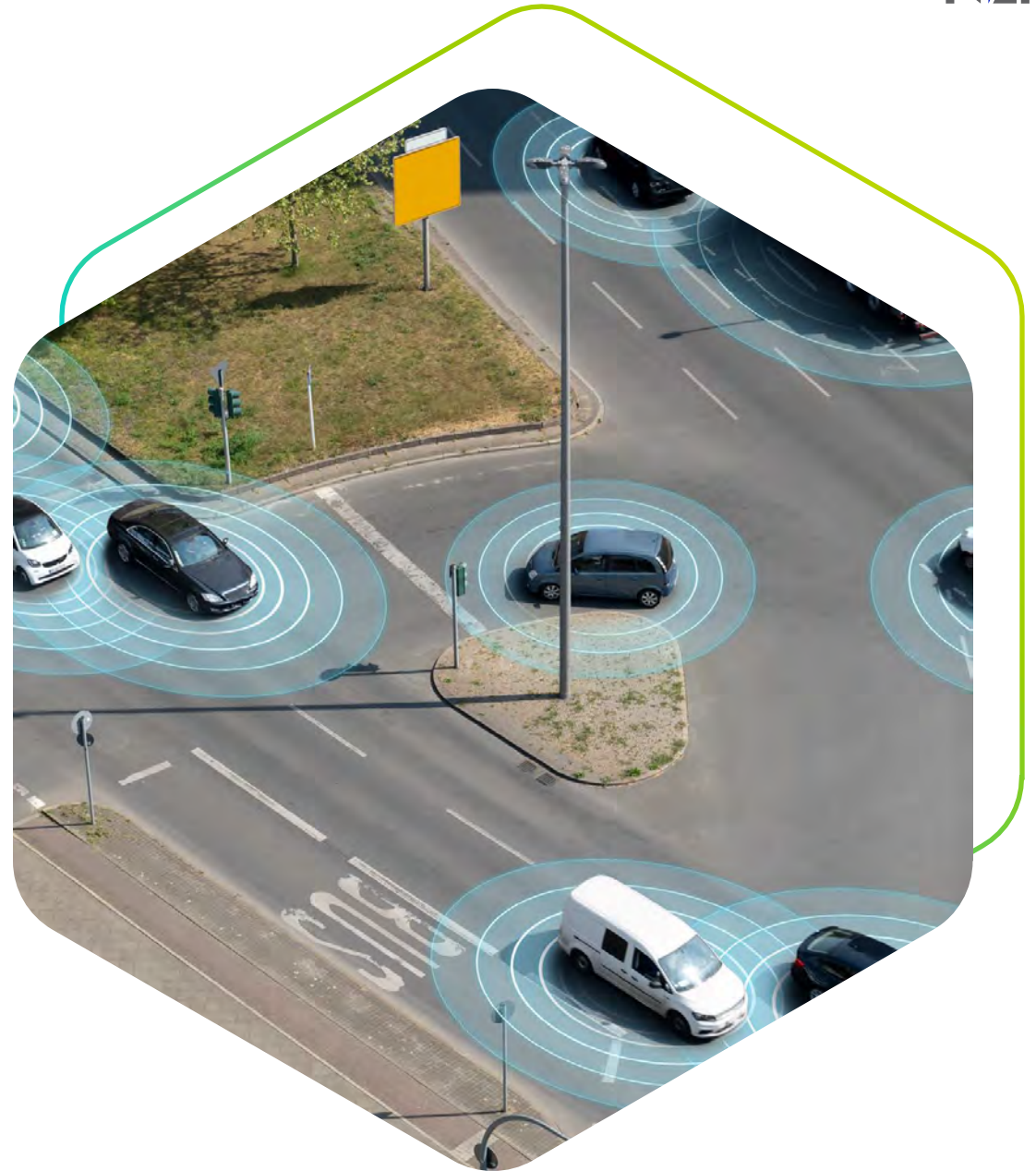
- Traffic Controller Assemblies with NTCIP Requirements
- Hardware Standards for Variable and Dynamic Message Signs
- Portable Traffic Signal Systems
- Cyber and Physical Security of Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS)
- Advanced Traffic Performance Measures



Connected Vehicle Infrastructure- Roadside Equipment (NEMA TS 10)

Standard for equipment deployed at roadside to support:

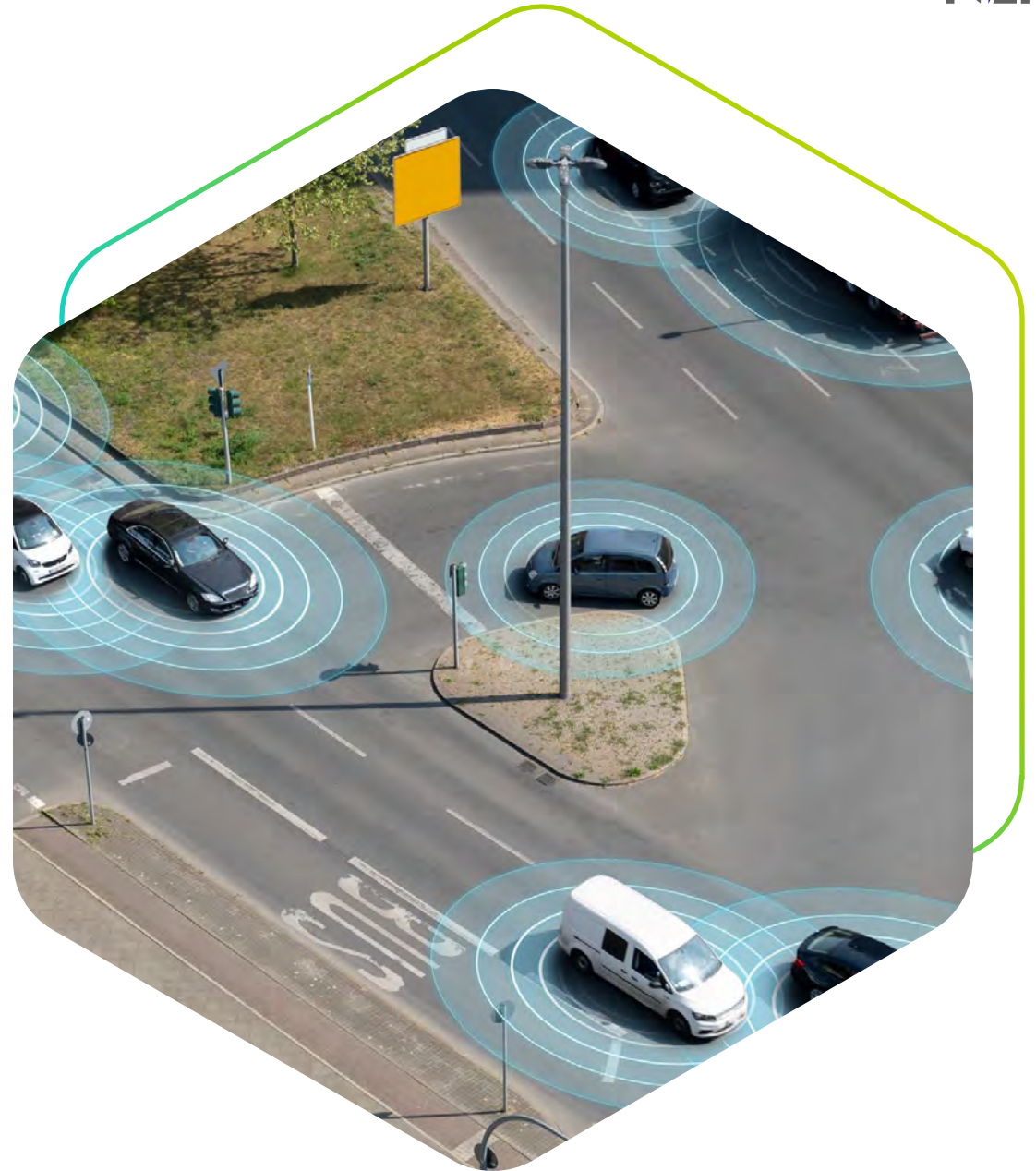
- Standardized over-the-air wireless messages, applications, and cybersecurity measures of communications with connected vehicles
- Present and future mobility
- Infrastructure Owner/Operator Procurement
- Interchangeability



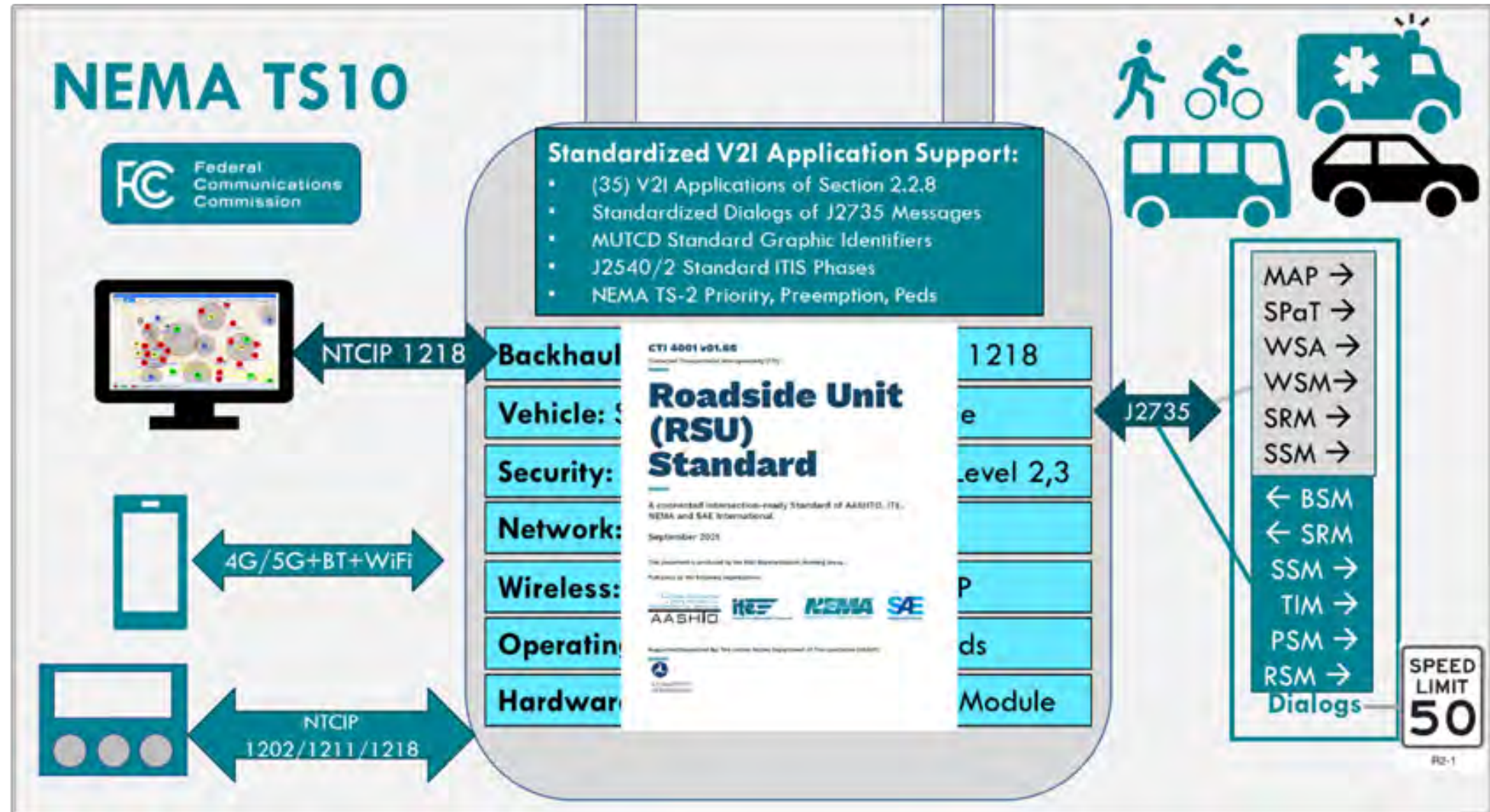
Connected Vehicle Infrastructure- Roadside Equipment (NEMA TS 10)

Gaps Addressed

- Lack of trust in Proof of Concept (PoC) security certificates
- Lack of uniformity in various interpretations of standardized messages and optional message fields
- Existing specifications not including all technologies needed by vehicles
- Roadside equipment designed only to shorter term research projects
- Challenges with AV sensors



The Connected Vehicle Standards Workspace

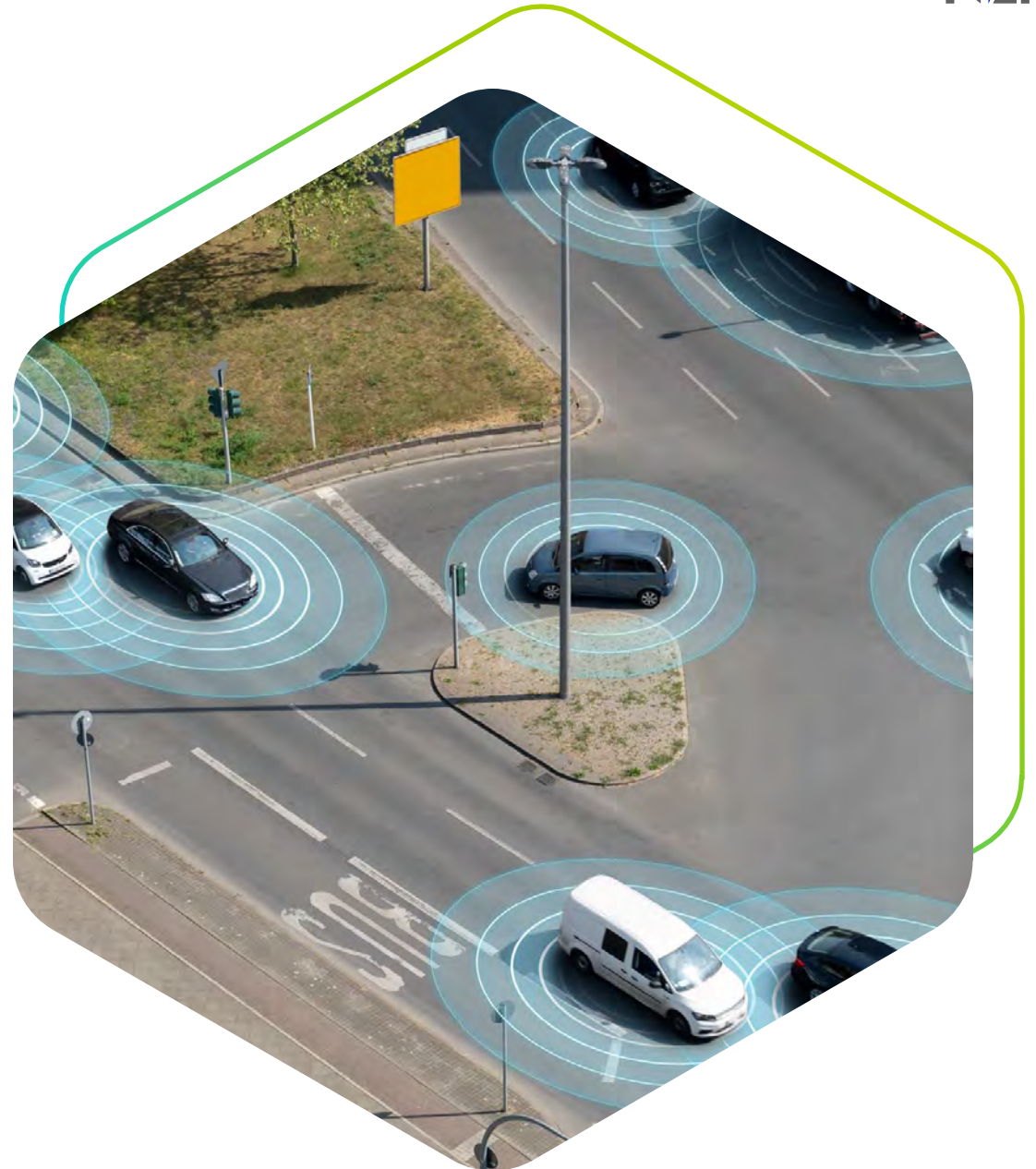


Connected Vehicle Infrastructure- Roadside Equipment (NEMA TS 10)

Applications/User Needs:

- Emergency Vehicle Preemption
- Transit Bus Signal Priority
- Red Light Violation
- Get Ready for Green
- Entering school/work zone
- Speeding in school/work zone
- Many more

Additional Security, Performance,
Environmental, Physical and Related
System and Radio needs



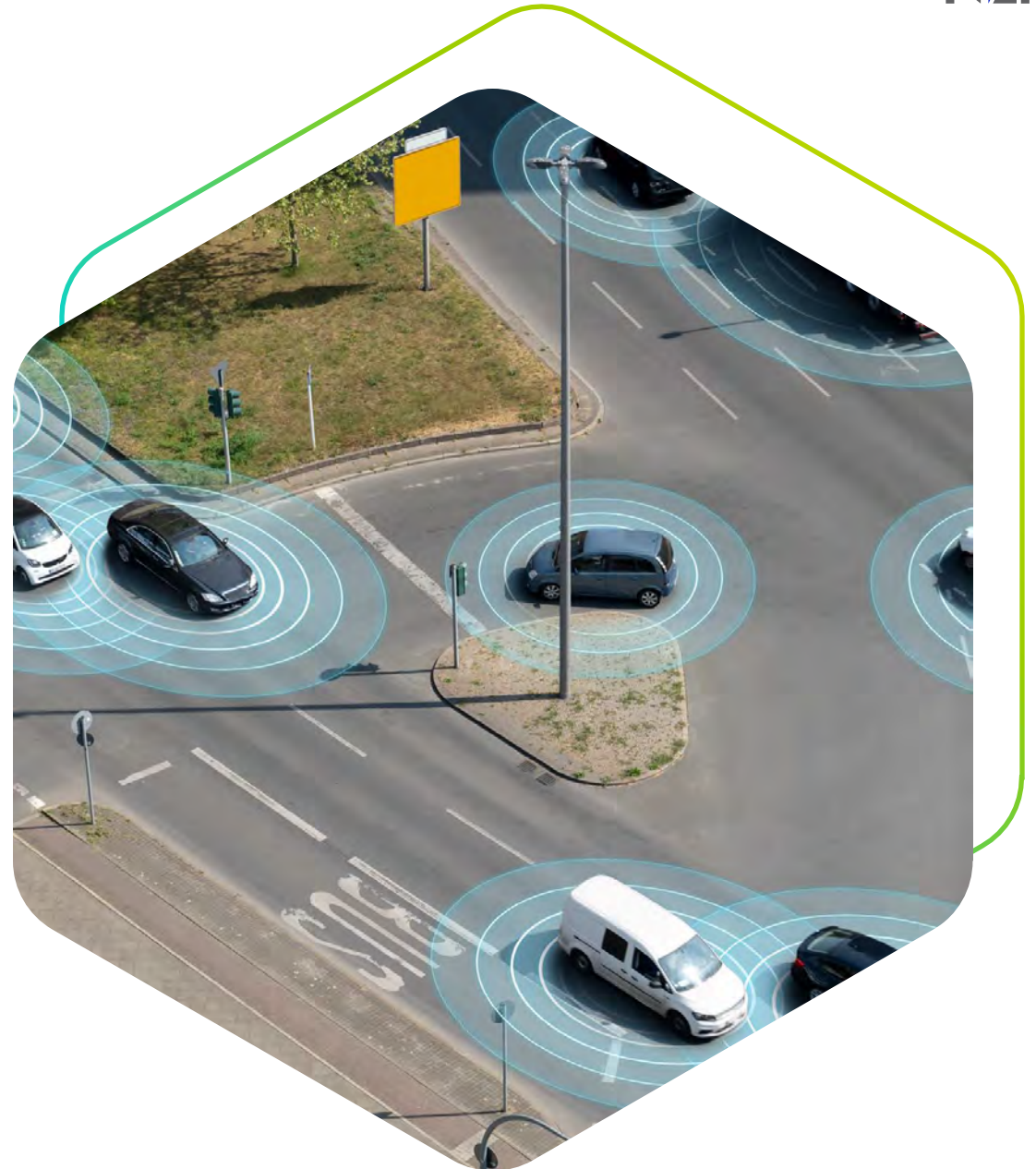
Connected Vehicle Infrastructure- Roadside Equipment (NEMA TS 10)

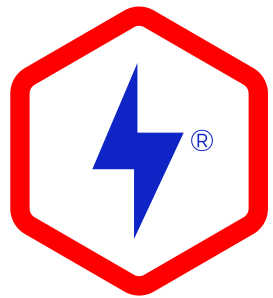
Functional Requirements:

- Based on user needs
- Identifies the common message format
- Traceability Matrix

Testing/Conformance Evaluation

- Requirements to validation traceability
 - Analysis
 - Inspection
 - Testing





**MAKE IT
AMERICAN™**

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202-509-3003



makeitamerican.org



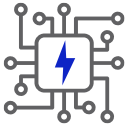
NEMA Make It American Program

Navigating BABA and Other Domestic Content Rules



2021: Bipartisan Infrastructure Law and “Build America, Buy America Act Provisions”

- **Driving domestic manufacturing** through domestic content requirements
- **55% compliance** for manufactured products



BABA rules challenging for NEMA members

- **Billions invested by NEMA members** in jobs and resources to electrify aging infrastructure



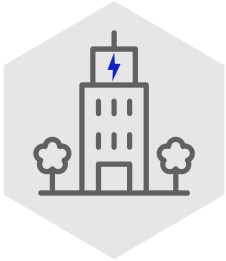
2024: NEMA Board of Directors - Opportunity to Assist Members

- Need for **clarity and level playing field** for achieving domestic content requirements
- Navigate through the complex set of **agency-by-agency requirements**
- Desire for **tools and resources**
- Overall market need to obtain BIL funding by **demonstrating BABA conformance**



NEMA Make It American Program

Resources, Tools, Government/Key Partner Outreach, and Certification



Resource Center

- Advocacy Documents
- Roadmaps
- BABA Resources
 - On-Demand Legal 1:1 Consultation



Certification

- Option for organizations to obtain:
 - Process Certification
 - BABA Product License(s)
- NEMA-licensed “NEMA Domestic Content”



Process Standard & Product Specifications

- NEMA 70901-2024 Process Standard: BABA Supply Chain Evaluation & Assurance Process
(applies to all manufacturers)
 - NEMA BABA Product Specification: Low Voltage Distribution Equipment
 - NEMA BABA Product Specification: Wire & Cable



Government & Key Partner Outreach

- Federal and State agency officials
- Significant support and endorsement
- Industry leadership and government efficiency
- Public listing of NEMA-certified companies, facilities, and products

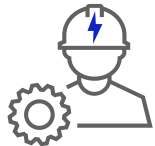


NEMA Make It American Program

Navigating BABA and Other Domestic Content Rules



Supporting & Leading Industry – leveraging role as **SDO** to provide clarity and performance-based approach.



Defining Good Practices – shaping what good looks like in supply chain evaluation, BABA domestic content determinations, and manufacturing through flexible, non-prescriptive standards.



Aligning with Policy Goals – supporting the administration's push for efficiency by enabling industry-led leadership in domestic manufacturing.



Government & Key Partner Outreach



Ongoing outreach to federal and state agencies - receiving significant enthusiasm and support

- **Federal**
 - White House
 - OMB
 - Commerce
 - DOT
 - DOE
 - EPA
 - HUD
- **State DOT agency officials (PA, CT, DE, OH, FL, TX, etc.)**



Capitol Hill Engagement

- **Surface Transportation Reauthorization**
- **Influencing FEOC language**
- **Senate EPW**
- **House Transportation & Infrastructure Committee**





NEMA Make It American Certification Program

Process & Product Certification



Organizations opt to certify a facilities **process and products** (*optional*)



Third-party expert audit to determine company's conformance to supply chain evaluation process standard and their application of product-specific criteria



Successful completion of audit(s) results in NEMA-issued **certification mark(s)** for use at facility and product level



Enhances credibility and provides confidence for both **companies and regulatory agencies**



NEMA Make It American Certification Program

Audits & Basic Requirements



Audit Service Providers (ASPs)

intertek
Total Quality. Assured.



On-site visit and review of written processes



Implementation of NEMA Process Standard (70901-2024) is foundation; required for BABA product certifications



Audit time estimates:

- 1.5 days for process standard audit at first facility (+1 day for additional facilities)
- 1.5 day for BABA product certification audit



3-year certification cycle with annual surveillance audits



Program Certification & Licensing Marks

Process & Product Certification



NEMA 70901-2024 Process Certification Mark

- Supply Chain Evaluation (facility level)
- Mark Usage:
 - Facility level
 - Corporate website – *identify facility certified*



NEMA BABA Product License Marks

- BABA Product Specification Certification
- Mark Usage:
 - Corporate website
 - Marketing materials
 - Product packaging

NEMA to provide Branding Guidelines, marketing examples, recommendations, etc.



Make It American™ BABA Registry

Company	Facility City	Facility State	Facility Certification(s) and BABA Product License(s)	NEMA BABA Product License(s)
 <i>Powering Business Worldwide</i>	Cleveland	TN	NEMA-00-6	
	Lake Bluff	IL	NEMA-00-7	
	Fairfield	OH	NEMA-00-4	
	Spartanburg	SC	NEMA-00-3	LVDE-01-01
	Carrollton	GA	NEMA-00-1	WC-02-01
	Carrollton	GA	NEMA-00-2	WC-02-01
 THE EASTERN SPECIALTY COMPANY	Bristol	PA	NEMA-00-5	LVDE-01-02



makeitamerican.org/registry



Certificates & Marketing Tools



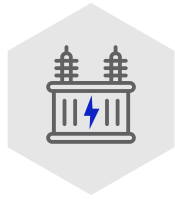
NEMA Certificates facilitate supply chain confidence and streamline compliance



Partner with NEMA on marketing and public awareness through communications and marketing

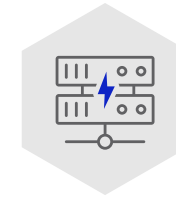


Future BABA Product Specification Development



Next Phase – Expected Summer 2025

- High- and Medium-Voltage Distribution Equipment (including switchgear and transformers) – ***Published July 2025***
- Grid Management & Automation
- Connected Building Systems & Controls
- Variable Frequency Drives and Drive Systems



Future Product Categories Identified for BABA Specifications

- EV Supply Equipment
- Industrial Automation Systems/Controls
- Lighting Systems
- Motor Systems
- Additional Wire & Cable (different scope than current 70901-2-2024)
- Gearmotors
- Dynamic Messaging Signs
- ITS Devices



Leveraging Make It American™ for Broader Manufacturing Sector



Scalable Across Industries: NEMA's BABA Process Standard (70901-2024) is a flexible framework suitable for any U.S. manufacturing facility seeking to demonstrate domestic content.



Collaborative Expansion: Forge partnerships with trade associations and manufacturers in adjacent sectors to broaden adoption and increase market penetration.



Standards Leadership: Utilize NEMA's role as a Standards Development Organization (SDO) to create new BABA product specifications tailored to diverse manufacturing categories.



Amplified Market Impact: Work with federal agencies and stakeholders to drive broader recognition and acceptance of Make It American™ certification marks across procurement and supply chains.





Contact

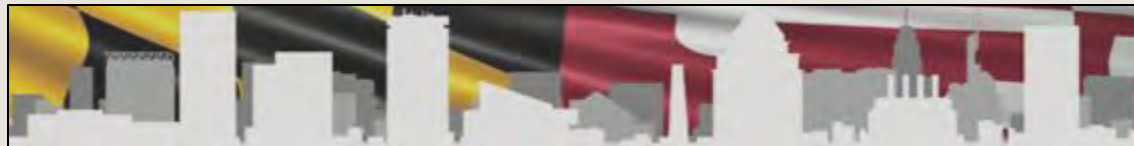
Steve Griffith: Executive Director,
Regulatory & Industry Affairs, Mobility-
Steve.Griffith@nema.org

8/7/2025



Networking Break

“See you back at 3:15 pm”



Certification



Jason M. Conley

Executive Director, Omni Air Consortium

Omni Air Certification for Connected Vehicles





OmniAir Consortium 101

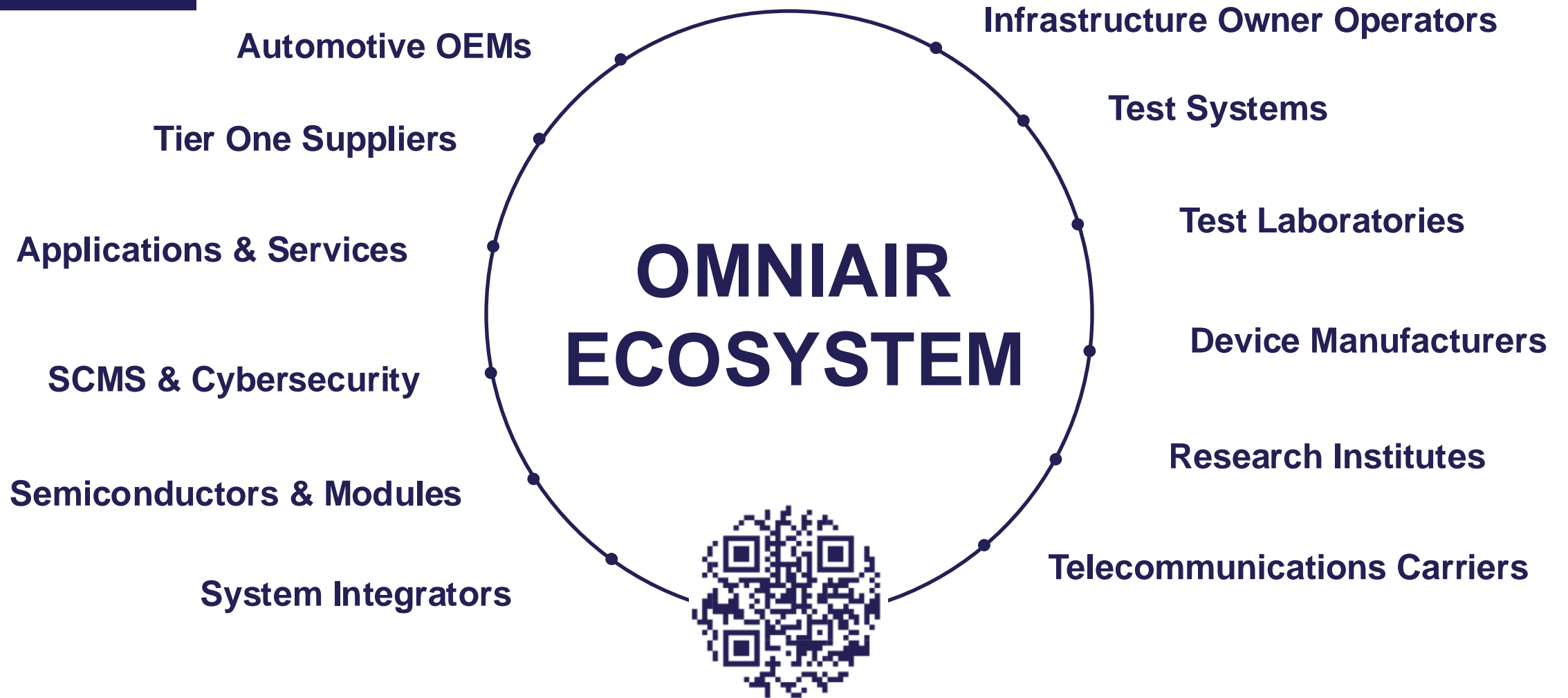
Building Trust in Technology Through Testing & Certification

August 2025



OmniAir's Mission

- Promote certification and interoperability for ITS, tolling, and connected vehicles.
- Independent, third-party testing and certification through a global network of accredited test laboratories using qualified test equipment and validated test cases.
- OmniAir Certified devices conform to industry standards and meet minimal interoperability and performance requirements.



OMNIAIR ECOSYSTEM:

- Automotive OEMs
- Tier One Suppliers
- Chipset & Technology Component Providers
- Cybersecurity
- Tolling Devices
- Systems Integrators
- Deploying Agencies
- Test Tools
- Test Labs
- V2X Devices
- Research Institutes

SUSTAINING MEMBERS



EXECUTIVE MEMBERS



ASSOCIATE MEMBERS





Our Infrastructure Owner Operator Members



Executive Leadership and Directors



Chair
PJ Wilkins
E-ZPass Group



Vice Chair
Steve Novosad
HNTB Corporation



Treasurer
Jeff Dailey
*North Texas
Tollway Authority*



Secretary
Frank Perry
WSP



David Sequino
*INTEGRITY
Security Services*



Mike Brown
*Southwest
Research
Institute*



Lauri Brady
Kapsch



Vincent Park
Qualcomm



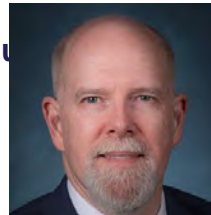
Nick Hegemier
DriveOhio



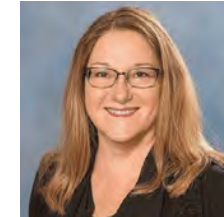
Jose Dios
*NJ Turnpike
Authority*



Fernando Rodríguez
DEKRA



Robert Galvin
*Port Authority of
New York and
New Jersey*



Maureen Bock
*Oregon
Department of
Transportation*



Robert Landry
TransCore



Jacob Harel
Harman



Reid Sigety
Spoke

OmniAir Working Groups



V2X Technical

Chair: Frank Perry, WSP



Certification Policy

Chair: Lauri Brady, Kapsch



Cybersecurity

Chair: Brian Romansky, ISS



Tolling and Emerging Payments

Chair: Jake Royer, EZ-Pass Group



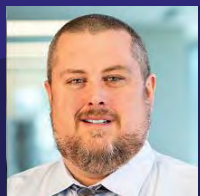
Road Usage Charging (RUC)

Chair: Stella Joseph, HNTB



V2X Applications Testing

Chair: Tom Timcho, HNTB Corporation



Connected Infrastructure & RSU's

Chair: Nick Hegemier, DriveOhio



Plugfest Testing

Chair: Aaron Moore, ISS



Aftermarket V2X Devices

Chair: *OPEN*



“Trust, but verify.”

Ronald Reagan

Certification Builds Trust

- Certification covers the entire communications protocol elements (*Scope goes beyond Radio PHY*)
- Provides assurances to stakeholders that the system or technology has been vetted
- Provides an avenue for technology to prove its validity
- Along with standardization, certification promotes **Conformance** and **Interoperability** across transportation technologies and jurisdictions

Connected Vehicle – LTE-V2X



Tolling – RFID-MPD



OmniAir Certification Programs

OmniAir was 1st in the world for each:

RFID Tolling:

- 6C RFID Tags and Readers (2012)
- Multi-Protocol RFID Tags and Readers (2023)

Connected Vehicles:

- DSRC OBUs & RSUs (2017)
- LTE-V2X (PC5) OBUs and RSUs (2023)
- LTE-V2X (PC5) Modules (2024)

Future Certification Programs:

- RUC and V2X Tolling Applications
- Aftermarket V2X devices
- V2X Safety Applications
- Network V2X (virtual RSUs)



Certification Services

Standards ↔ Requirements ↔ Regulatory
Working Groups ↔ Test Cases / Scopes ↔ Validation



**Qualified Test Equipment
(OQTE)**



- Bench & Mobile

**Authorized Test Laboratory
(OATL)**



- Qualified Bench & Field Equipment
- Test Reports

**Authorized Field Test Site
(OAFTS)**



- Open Road Overhead Gantry
- Plaza (Low Speed / Gated)
- Qualified Field Equipment
- Reference Device (ORD)

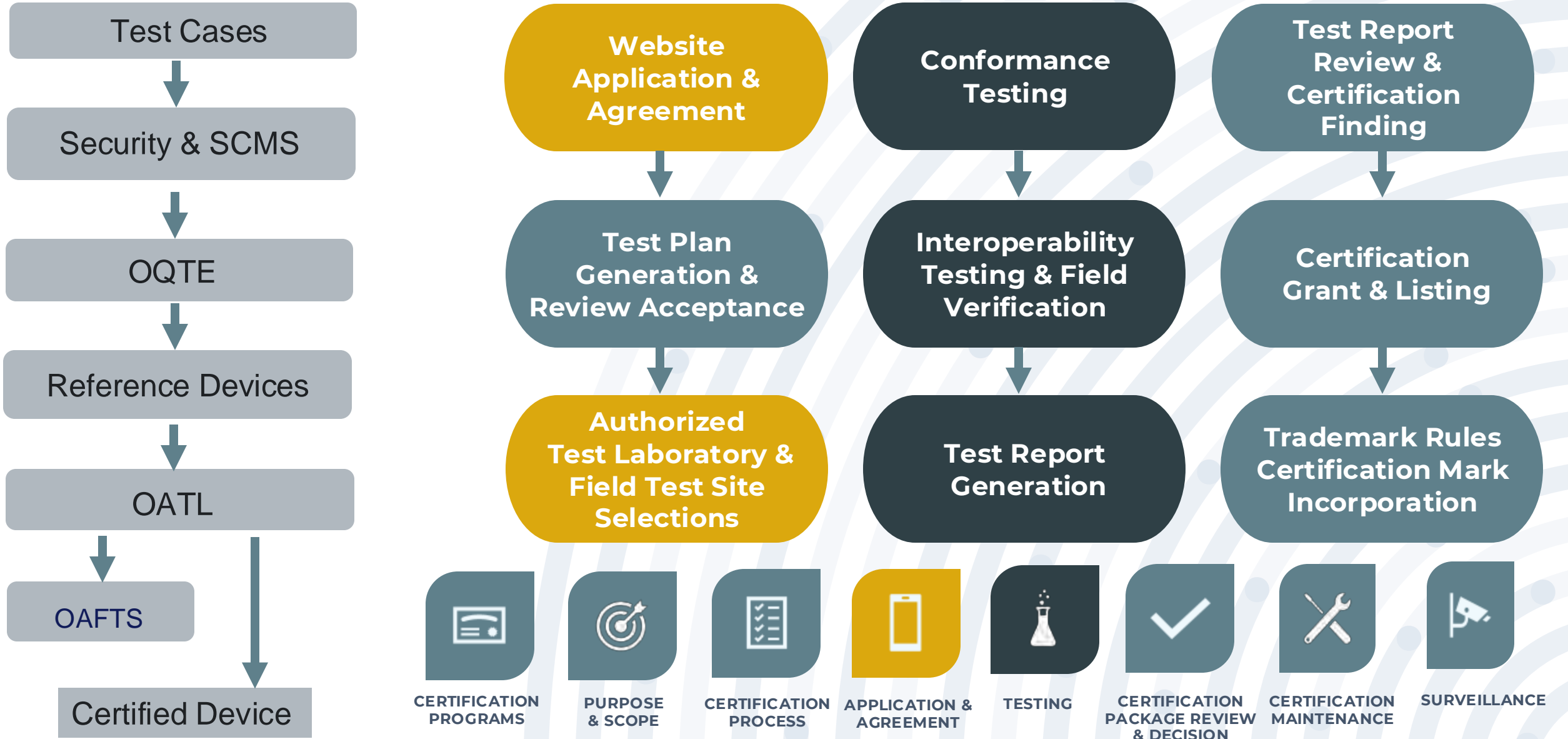
Device Certification



- Module (Global) – Radio & V2X
- LTE-V2X (C-V2X PC5)
- RFID SPD & MPD Tolling

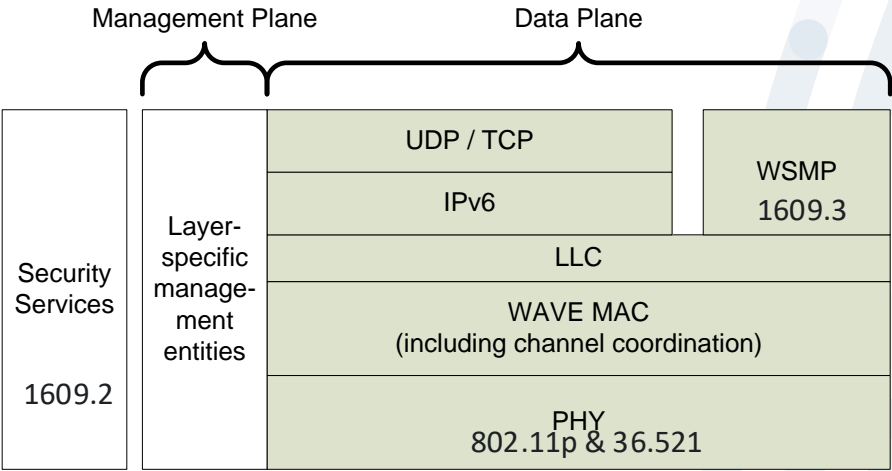
In-works: 1) V2X Applications, 2) Aftermarket Safety Devices 3) Transportation Sensor & 4) V2X Tolling (Road Usage Charging)

Certification Program Elements & Process Flow



Standards in V2X Communications

Used in Appropriate Regions



Standard	Description	OmniAir Test Spec	LTE-V2X (PC5 R14)
3GPP 36.521	PHY – WAVE MAC	759 760 → 761	✓
SAE J3161 & SAE J3161/1	Radio Protocol	762	✓
SAE J2735	V2X Messages Dictionary	Various	✓
IEEE 1609.12 & SAE J3268	PSID Listings	Various	✓
IEEE 1609.2	Security Services	763	✓
IEEE 1609.2.1	SCMS Certificate Processing	764b	✓
IEEE 1609.3	Network Services (WSMP, WSA & IP)	765	✓
SAE J2945/1 – J3161/1	V2V BSM Performance	767 (B), 768 (F)	✓
SAE J2945/1A-J3161/1A	Vehicle-Level Test Guidelines	& 769 (CL)	✓
SAE J5001	OBU Direct & Network V2X (starting)	--	
SAE J3315	Aftermarket V2X Devices (AVD) (Ultralight, Light & Pro)	In-works	
SAE J2945/xx	V2V & V2I Applications	780a & b	IP
CTI 4001	RSU Hardware Specification	772 & 779	IP
CTI 4501 & 4502	Connected Intersection Guidelines	---	--
NTCIP 1218	Object Definitions for RSUs	785	✓
SAE J3217	V2X-Based Fee Collection		IP
SAE J3217/R	Road User Charging		Inquiry



C-V2X Certification for OBUs, RSUs & Modules

Are based on the following standards:

Adapted 3GPP 36-521 (R14)
Radio PHY (759 Module & 761 Device)

SAE J3161 & /1:2022/2024
LTE-V2X Communications (762)

IEEE 1609.2:2022
Security Services (763)

IEEE 1609.2.1 (CAMP):2022
SCMS & Certificates (764)

IEEE 1609.3:2020
Network Services (765)

SAE J3161/1(J2945/1 BSM)&1A:2024
**BSM Min. Performance & Loc.
Accuracy Testing** (767 & 768)

SAE J2735:2024 **Message Decoding
MAP** (782), **SPAT** (783) & **TIM** (786)

RSU CTI 4001:2022 (772)
NTCIP1218 (785) Environmental
(779)

SAE J3161/1 & /1A:2024 (I/P)
BSM Checklist Driving Test (769)

Open Road Tolling – Single & Multi-Protocol Tags & Readers



800-OA-TSS&TP-CONF-TDM
TDM Tolling Protocol Conformance

801-OA-TSS&TP-CONF-ISO6B80k
ISO 6B-80K Tolling Protocol Conformance

802-OA-TSS&TP-CONF-ISO6C
ISO 6C Tolling Protocol Conformance

810a-OA-TSS&TP-ENV-Devices
Tolling Environmental Tests for Tags & Readers

820-OA-TSS&TP-TPP-Tags
Tag Parameter Performance
TDM, ISO 6B-80K or ISO-6C

825-OA-TSS&TP-PROG-FulFil-MPD
Programming & Fulfilment Delivery
TDM, ISO 6B-80K or ISO-6C

830-OA-TSS&TP-InOp-Devices
Device Interoperability Performance Single & Multi-Protocol Tolling
Operational States Involving TDM, ISO 6B-80K & ISO-6C

840-OA-TSS&TP-Gantry-SPD
Gantry Open Road Field Testing: Single-Protocol Operational Mode

841-OA-TSS&TP-Gantry-MPD
Gantry Open Road Field Testing: Multi-Protocol Mode

841a-OA-TSS&TP-Gantry-MPD-EZPass
Gantry Open Road Field Testing: Multi-Protocol Mode per EZPass

842-OA-TSS&TP-Gantry SPDBL
Gantry Open Road Field Testing: Single-Protocol Mode Baseline

843-OA-TSS&TP-Plaza-MPD
Gantry Plaza Field Testing: Single-Protocol Mode Baseline

850-OA-TSS&TP-SPD-MPD-TestPlan
Single & Multi-Protocol Device Operation Test Plan



Model Procurement Language for RSUs (from recent DriveOhio RFP)

The RSU shall have the following requirements:

1. RSU's shall be fully compliant with IEEE 1609.2, 1609.3 and 1609.4.
2. RSU's shall be fully compliant with SAE J3161/0 and 3GPP 36.521-1 (R14 PC5)
3. Vendors shall also be **OmniAir certified for C-V2X Release 1** or show that they are actively working toward certification to become OmniAir certified for C-V2X Release 1 (LTE-V2X). Vendors must complete certification prior to any procurement activities being initiated. **Proof of certification or working toward certification letter shall be submitted with bid documents.**
4. RSU's shall be compliant with all mandatory requirements of CTI 4001 including NTCIP 1218, radio regulatory and environmental.
5. **Vendors shall submit documentation showing that they are actively developing and testing at events such as **OmniAir Plugfests**, etc.**



OmniAir Plugfests Around the World



Date	Location
Fall 2017	SFO & Milpitas, CA - (UL & MTC)
Spring 2018	Ypsilanti, MI (Intertek & ACM)
Fall 2018	College Station, TX - (TTA)
Spring 2019	Quebec, Canada - Transport Canada & Propulsion Quebec
Fall 2019	Malaga, Spain (DEKRA)
Spring 2020	Austin, TX (City of Austin)
Fall 2020	Global Plugfest – Austin, Novi, San Diego, Seoul, Korea
Spring 2021	Novi, Michigan (Danlaw)
Fall 2021	Columbus, OH – DriveOhio
Spring 2022	Ann Arbor, MI - (MCity)
Fall 2022	Malaga, Spain - (DEKRA)
Spring 2023	Auburndale, FL - SunTrax & (FDOT)
Fall 2023	Taipei, Taiwan - (TTIA)
Spring 2024	Ann Arbor, MI - (MCity)
Fall 2024	San Diego, CA - (Qualcomm & ITS-CA)
Spring 2025	Auburndale, FL – SunTrax (FDOT)
Fall 2025	American Center for Mobility (ACM)



OMNIAIR FLORIDA PLUGFEST

MAY 5-9

SUNTRAX - AUBURNDALE, FL

TEST STATIONS

AUTOCRYPT



NIST NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

ISS CERTIFICATE
MANAGEMENT
SERVICE

iteris



leidos

MICROSEC

Spirent
"You So. Assured."

SAESOLTECH



@Wayties

DEVICES



Cohda
Wireless

commsignia

DENSO
Creating the Core

ETTIFOS

HITACHI
Inspire the Next

indra

hiTtelecom
Automotive Technology & Solutions, Inc.

kapsch

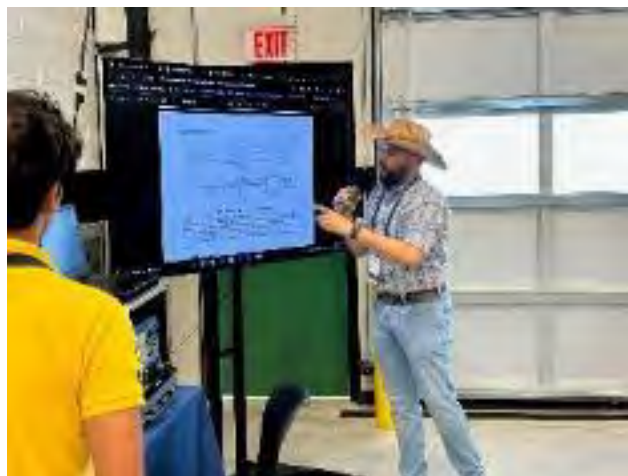
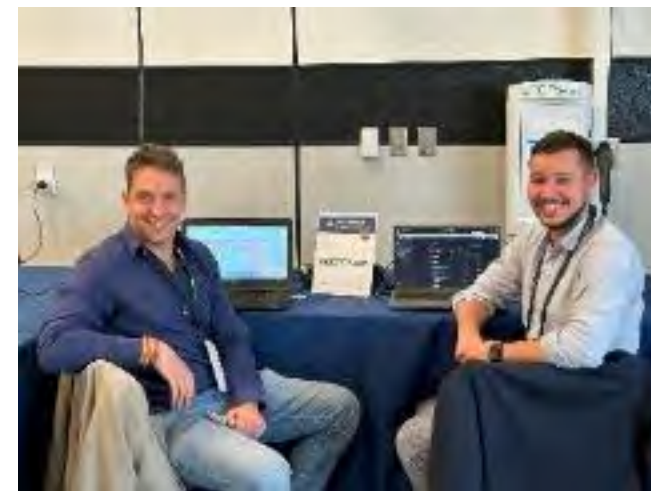
miOVision

Qualcomm



YUNEX
TRAFFIC





V2X-Based Tolling Demonstrations

Kapsch TrafficCom North America



Indra and Audi



- May 9th @ SunTrax Testing Facility, Auburndale, FL
- Part of OmniAir Plugfest
- Comparison with RFID & video-based tolling
- Tolling transactions
- Vehicle occupancy
- SAE J3217 messages



OMNIAIR MICHIGAN PLUGFEST

THE AMERICAN CENTER FOR MOBILITY
YPSILANTI, MI • OCTOBER 6-10

HOSTED BY

SCMS@MANAGER®
SECURITY CREDENTIAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM





Connected Vehicle Conference and Demonstrations

Call for Speakers & Demonstrations

October 7 , 2025





Jason Conley
Executive Director

www.omniair.org
jconley@omniair.org

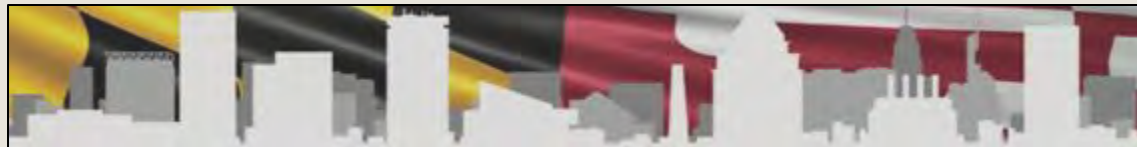
Procurement



Bobby McCurdy

**Vice President of Policy and Advocacy,
Intelligent Transportation Society of
America (ITSA)**

Driving Results: Enabling Better Procurement for CV Technologies



Enabling Better Procurement for Connected Vehicle Technologies

2025

What are the primary challenges to V2X Deployment Efforts?

- **Regulatory Uncertainty**
 - Spectrum
 - Funding
 - National Framework
- **Procurement**
 - Workforce and Resource limitations
 - Complexity of Performance and Safety Requirements
 - Software as a Service Cost Structure
 - Cybersecurity
 - Interoperability and Backwards Compatibility



Outcomes Based Procurement

Outcomes-based procurement is a contracting approach that focuses on achieving specific, measurable results rather than simply procuring goods or services.



Identification

A clear identification of a problem, a specific goal, or a series of objectives and the value in achieving the desired outcome.



Alignment

Alignment of procurement methods with goals – the hired contractor determines, designs, and implements the solutions(s) that lead to achievement of the outcome.



Measurement

Collection of data on the performance indicators to assess the extent to which the contractors are successfully implementing the defined services.



Adjustment

Evaluation of performance leads to consequences for the contractors, such as changes in their financial compensation or in their contracts. Typically, at least a portion of a contractor's payment, contract extensions, or contract renewals are tied to the achievement of specific, measurable performance standards and requirements. Contractors are compensated under the contract based on the degree to which the agreed-upon outcome is achieved.

Benefits of Outcomes Based Procurement for V2X Deployment

- Reducing technical lock-in
- Reduces technical burden on procurement staff
- Real-time performance reporting
- Enabling mid-contract upgrades
- Service level agreements instead of device conformity
- Promotes interoperability
- Promotes innovation

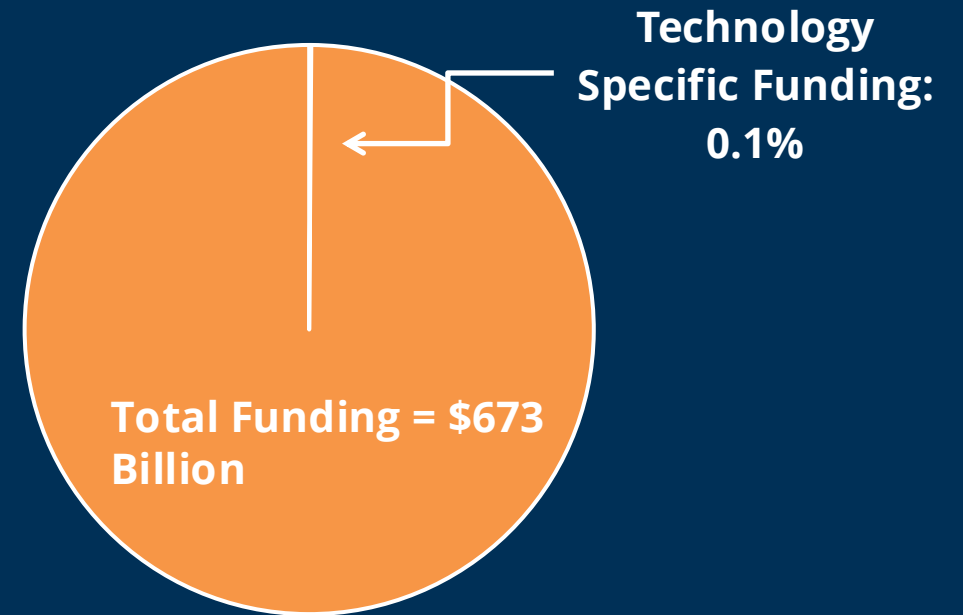


Advocacy Priorities on Procurement

- **Encourage Outcomes-Based Procurement**
- **Improve federal guidance on private sector collaboration**
- **Promote programs like Every Day Counts, the Special Experimental Projects Program, and ARPA-I**
- **Update federal grant criteria to better include subscription services**
- **Provide certain and substantial technology deployment funding**



Our Current Funding Dilemma



IJA provided \$673B in surface transportation funds, but only **0.1%, or \$800M**, for technology specific programs, via competitive grants.

Bobby McCurdy:
bmccurdy@itsa.org

Procurement



Victoria Coulter

**V2X Program Manager, Georgia
Department of Transportation, Office of
Traffic Operations, SignOps**

Driving Results: Enabling Better Procurement for CV Technologies



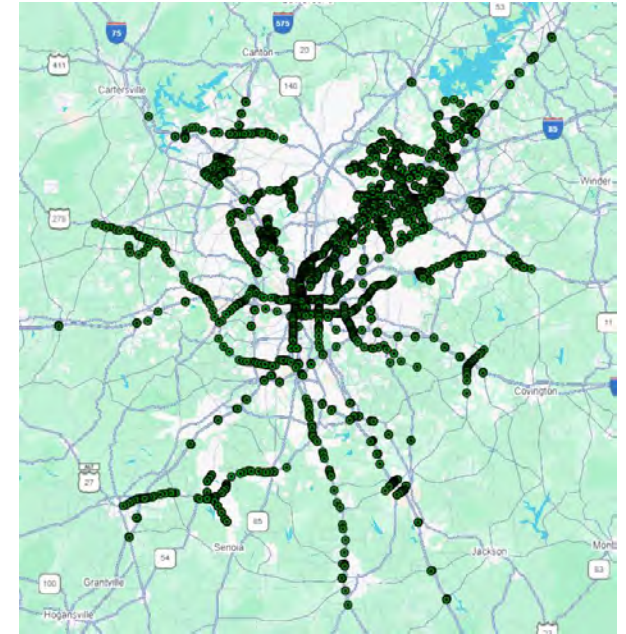
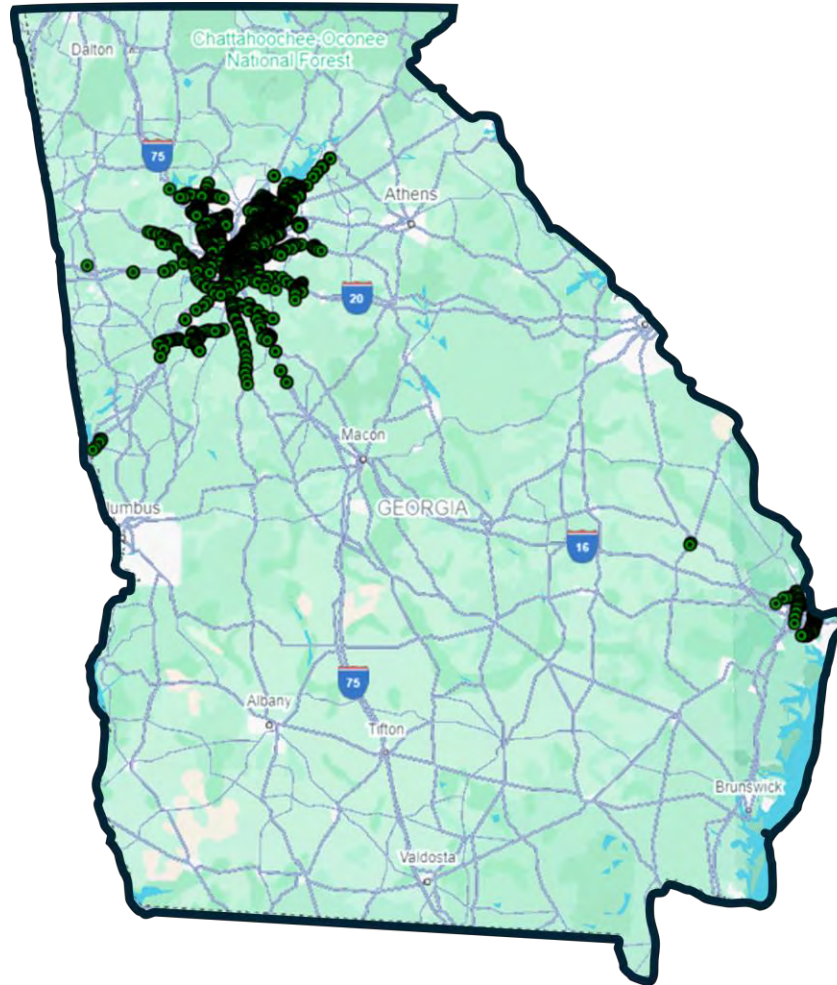


Connected Vehicle Funding

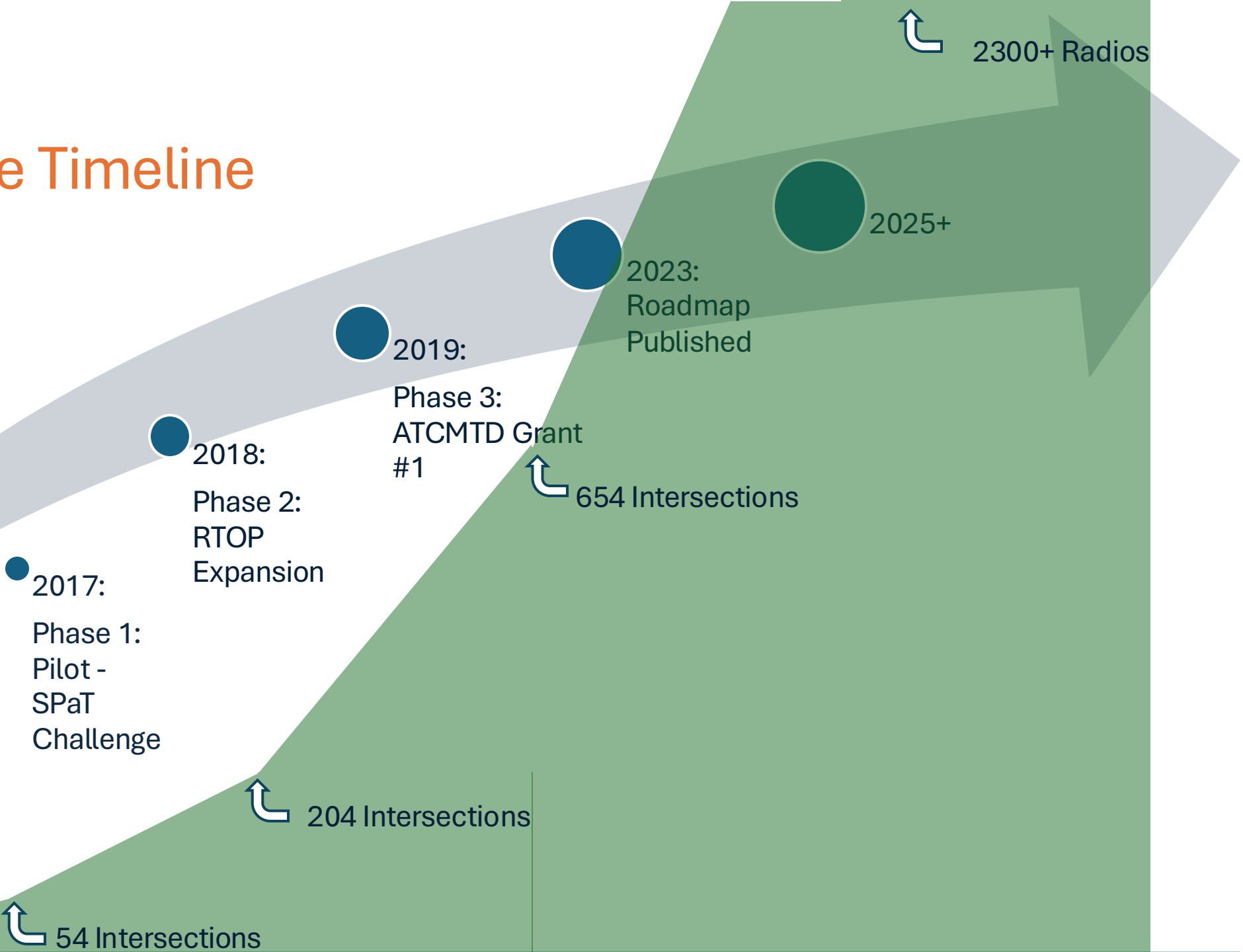


V2X Infrastructure

- 2300+ RSUs deployed
- Connected Intersections
- Fleet applications

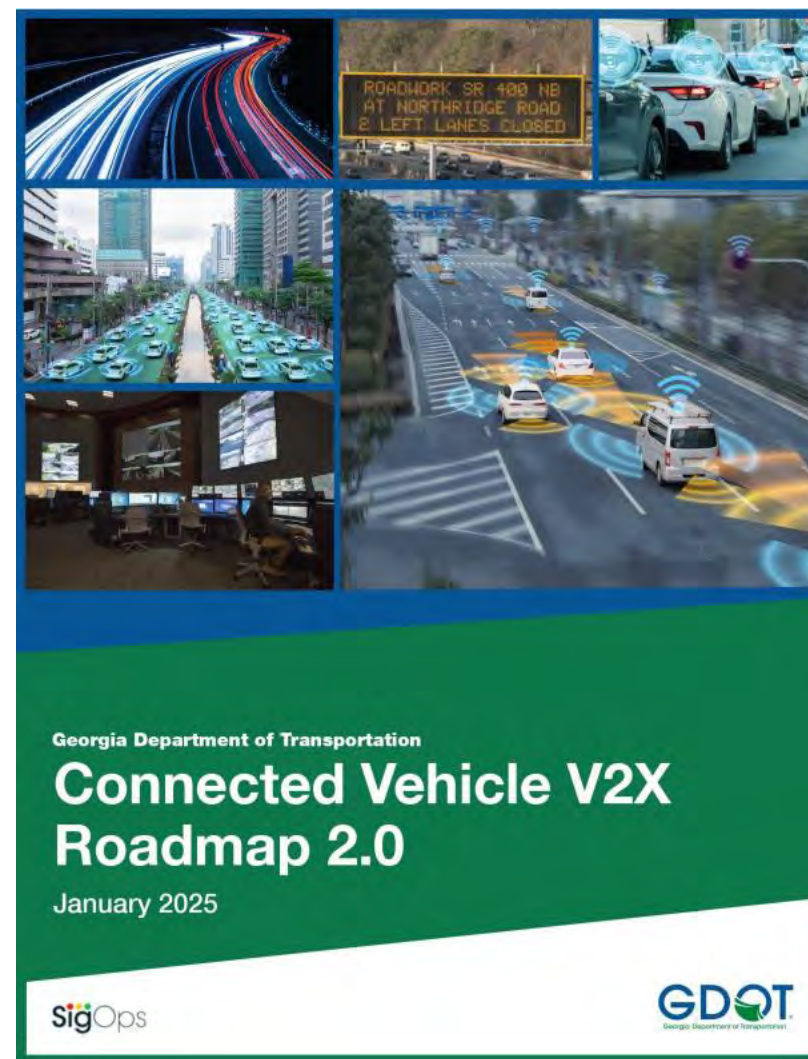


Infrastructure Timeline



GDOT V2X – Roadmap

- Deploy, operate, maintain, and innovate a statewide V2X ecosystem
 - \$75M over 10 years
- Target Fleet Applications
- Participating in national efforts
- Deploying RSUs at 6500 signalized intersection on state routes in Georgia
- Deploying RSUs along interstate corridors for full V2X coverage





Memorandum

Federal Funding

- 23 USC 502 (16)

The installation and deployment of current and emerging intelligent transportation technologies, including the ability of vehicles to communicate with infrastructure, buildings, and other road users.

- 23 USC 133 (D)

infrastructure-based intelligent transportation systems capital improvements, including the installation of vehicle-to-infrastructure communication equipment;

- 23 USC 133 (2)

Operational improvements and capital and operating costs for traffic monitoring, management, and control facilities and programs.

Subject: **INFORMATION: Procurement and Authorization of Federal-Aid Operational Improvements (Non-Construction Projects)**

Date: SEP 25 2019

From: Martin C. Knopp 
Associate Administrator of Operations

In Reply Refer To:
HOP-1

To: Directors of Field Services
Chief Technical Services Officer
Division Administrators

The purpose of this memorandum is to clarify Federal-aid procedures for procurement of operational improvements using Federal-aid Highway Program funds. This memorandum expands upon the reference to procurement of operational improvements included in the general memorandum on Procurement of Federal-aid Construction Projects, provided at: <https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/construction/080625.cfm>. This memorandum does not represent a change in policy. Based on recent questions from some Division Offices and State departments of transportation we felt the need to restate and highlight that many Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS) and operations projects are not considered construction under 23 U.S.C. 112.¹

Federal-aid statutes, regulations, and policies generally address traditional highway

(18) OPERATING COSTS FOR TRAFFIC MONITORING, MANAGEMENT, AND CONTROL.—

The term “operating costs for traffic monitoring, management, and control” includes labor costs, administrative costs, costs of utilities and rent, and other costs associated with the continuous operation of traffic control, such as integrated traffic control systems, incident management programs, and traffic control centers.

(19) OPERATIONAL IMPROVEMENT.—The term “operational improvement”—

(A) means (i) a capital improvement for installation of traffic surveillance and control equipment, computerized signal systems, motorist information systems, integrated traffic control systems, incident management programs, and transportation demand management facilities, strategies, and programs, and (ii) such other capital improvements to public roads as the Secretary may designate, by regulation; and

(B) does not include resurfacing, restoring, or rehabilitating improvements, construction of additional lanes, interchanges, and grade separations, and construction of a new facility on a new location.

projects is outlined in requirements of procurement of non-ITS under the activity is and 2 CFR 1201.317 ring eligible ITS determined to be ant to the

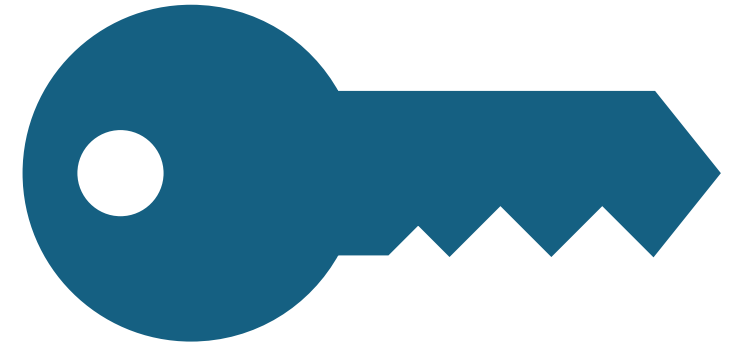
ments, such as y regardless

Federal Funding Examples

Program	Source	Notes
ITS Maintenance	STBG	Statewide ITS device maintenance
CV/ITS Design/Build #1 & #2	NHPP	Statewide Interstate CV, ITS infrastructure
HERO/Incident Management	NHPP	Atlanta incident management
CHAMP	STBG	Statewide incident management
511/Navigator	NHPP	Statewide ATMS software
TRIP	NHPP	Quick major incident clearance
Signals Lump	STBG	
RTOP Annual	Carbon, NHPP, STBG	
ITS Lump	State Funding	ITS Infrastructure Projects
Signal Maintenance	STBG	
Safety Lump	HSIP	Safety projects

Key Takeaways

- Start small
- Managed growth
- Leadership Engagement



THANK
YOU



Victoria Coulter, PE
V2X Program Manager

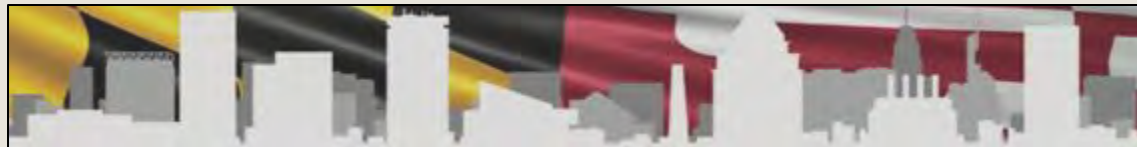
vcoulter@dot.ga.gov



<https://www.dot.ga.gov/connectedvehicles>

Looking Forward: CAV in Maryland

CAVMARYLAND@MDOT.MARYLAND.GOV



Maryland DOT

STATE HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION

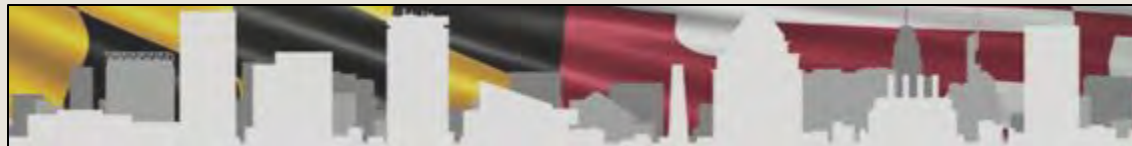


- US 1 Corridor: Connected Vehicle Intersections – next phase.
- CAV Strategic Plan Update

MARYLAND TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY

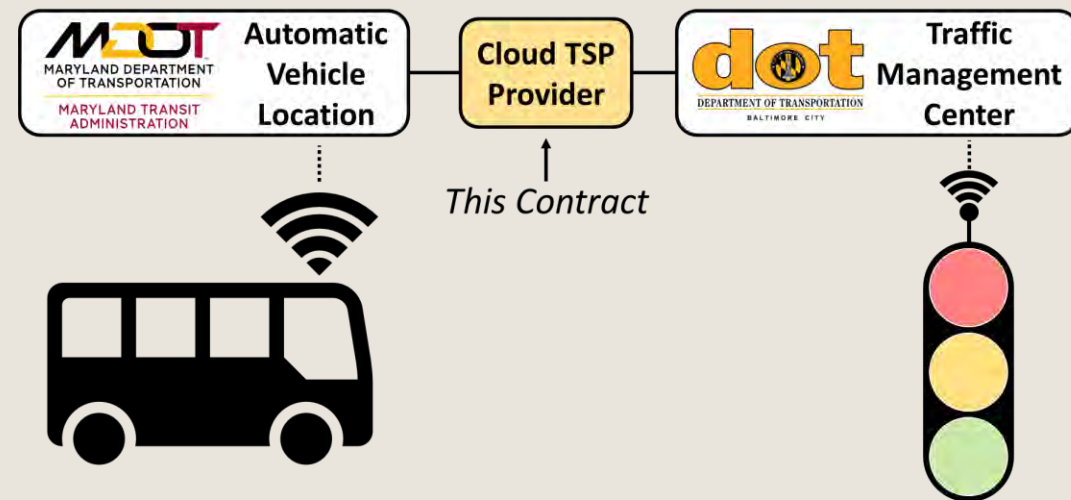


- Weather (Wind) Alerts
- Cross Jurisdiction Emergency Vehicle Pre-Emption

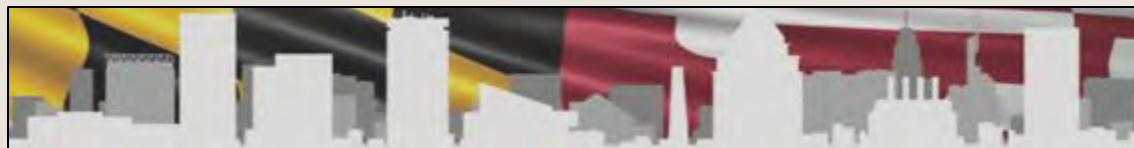


MTA SMART Transit Signal Priority (TSP)

- **Funding:** USDOT SMART grant
- **Scope:** Test Cloud TSP at 90 existing TSP intersections in Baltimore City
- **Anticipated Impacts**
 - Safety and reliability
 - Resiliency
 - Equity and access
 - Climate
 - Partnerships
 - Integration

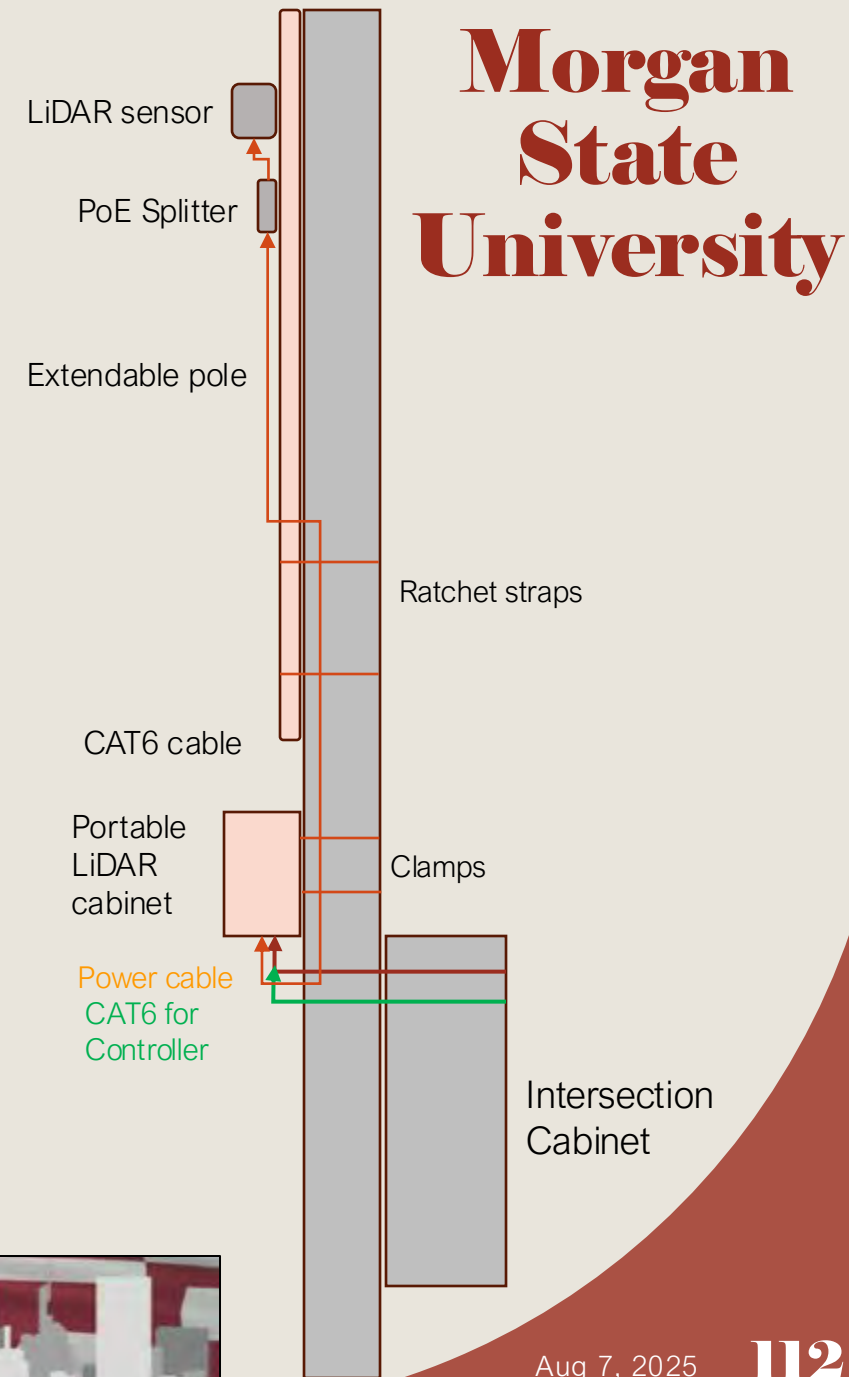
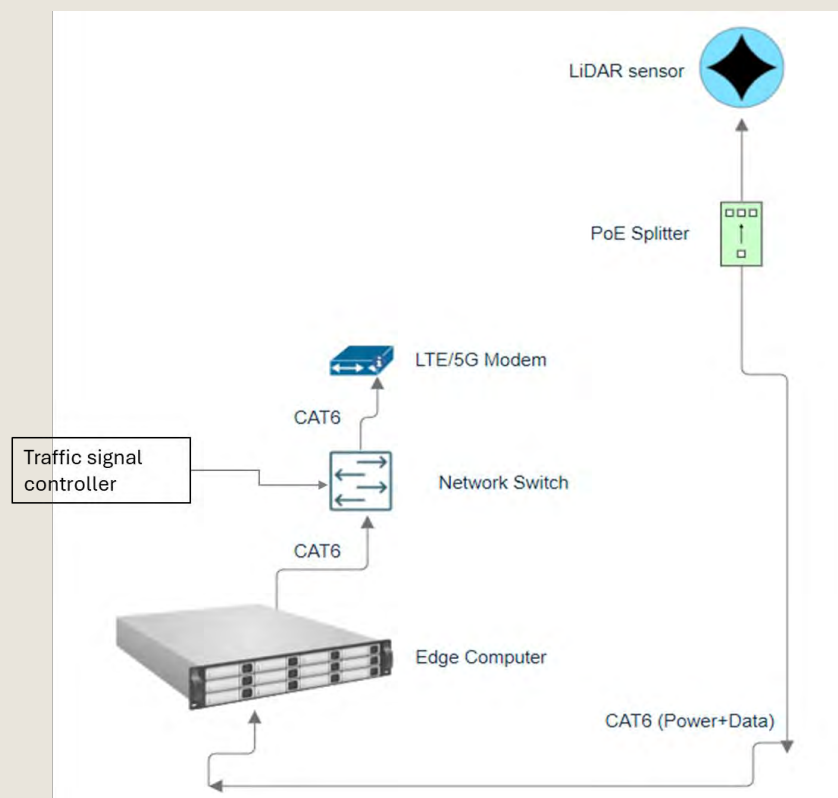


Metric	Target	Tracking Ability
Travel Time Savings	10% reduction	Current
Latency Reduction	No more than 5 sec between reported bus position and TSP activation	Only with Cloud TSP
TSP Requests	At least 50% of buses are requesting TSP	Only with Cloud TSP
Successful TSP Calls	At least 75% of TSP requests are granted	Only with Cloud TSP

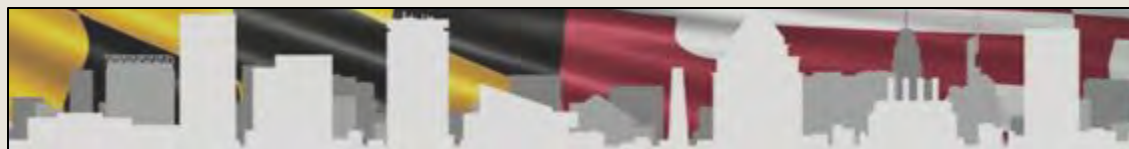


Portable LiDAR

- ❖ LiDAR sensor
- ❖ Extension pole
- ❖ Pole mounted cabinet with cooling fan
- ❖ LiDAR Edge computer
- ❖ Power supply
- ❖ Network Switch
- ❖ Cellular modem & antenna
- ❖ Power cord and CAT6 cable

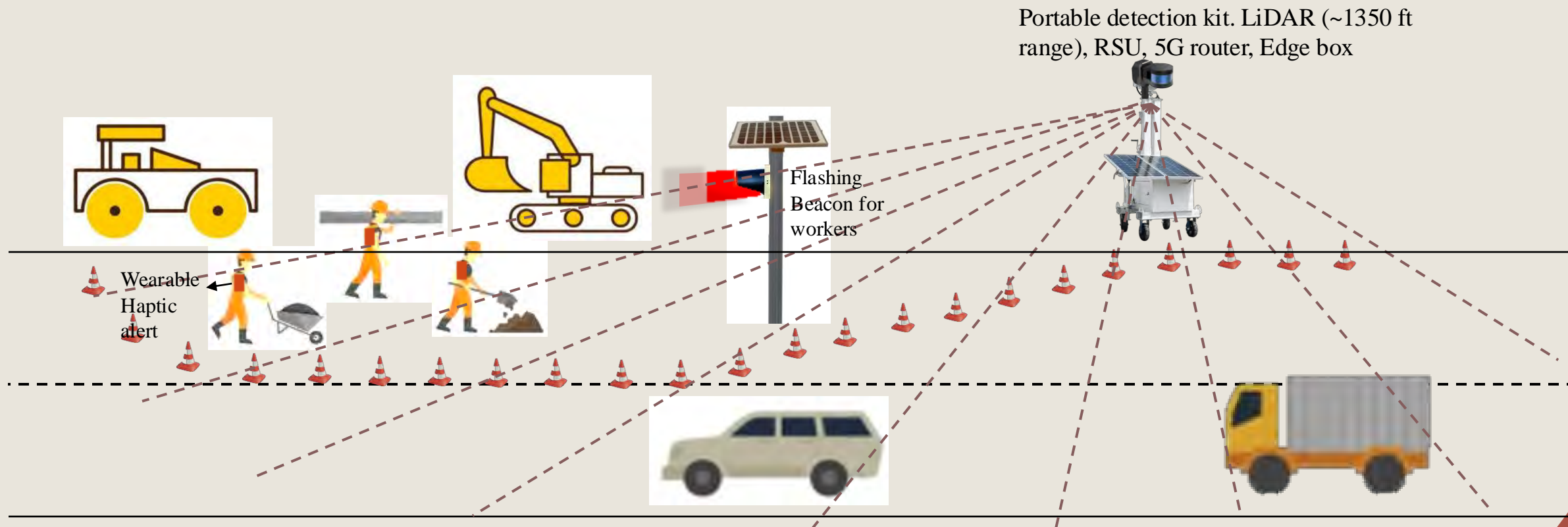


**Morgan
State
University**



Workzone Safety Project – Schematic Plan

**Morgan
State
University**



Cooperative Perception to Enhance AV-Pedestrian Safety

Research Team



Dr. Di Yang
Assistant
Professor
Morgan State
University



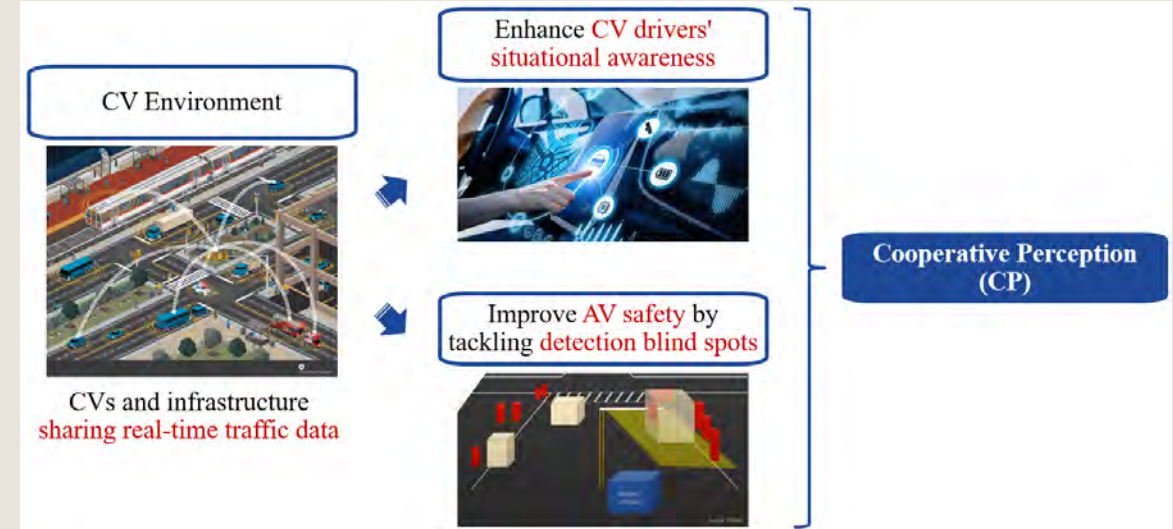
Dr. Mansoureh Jeihani
Professor
Morgan State
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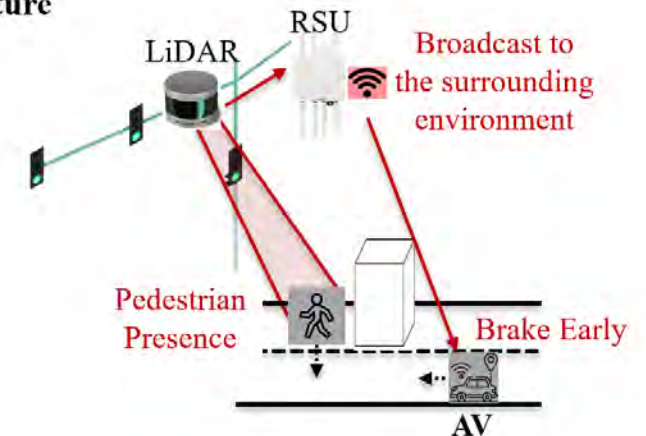
Dr. Xianfeng Yang
Associate Professor
University of
Maryland

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Cooperative Perception and Research Design



- Developing a new **AV early-braking algorithm** to enhance the safety of pedestrians occluded by obstacles
- Architecture

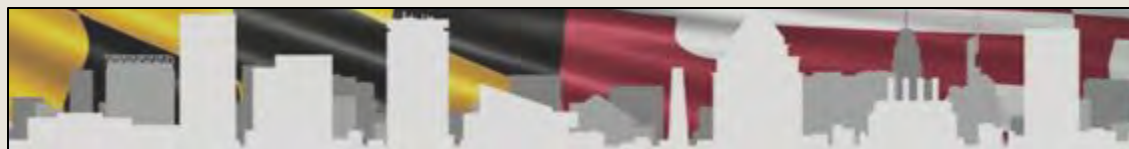




Zupnik Hall / CAV Lab Construction







Networking Event



invites you to adjourn
to R House

at 301 W 29th Street
5:30-7:30 PM

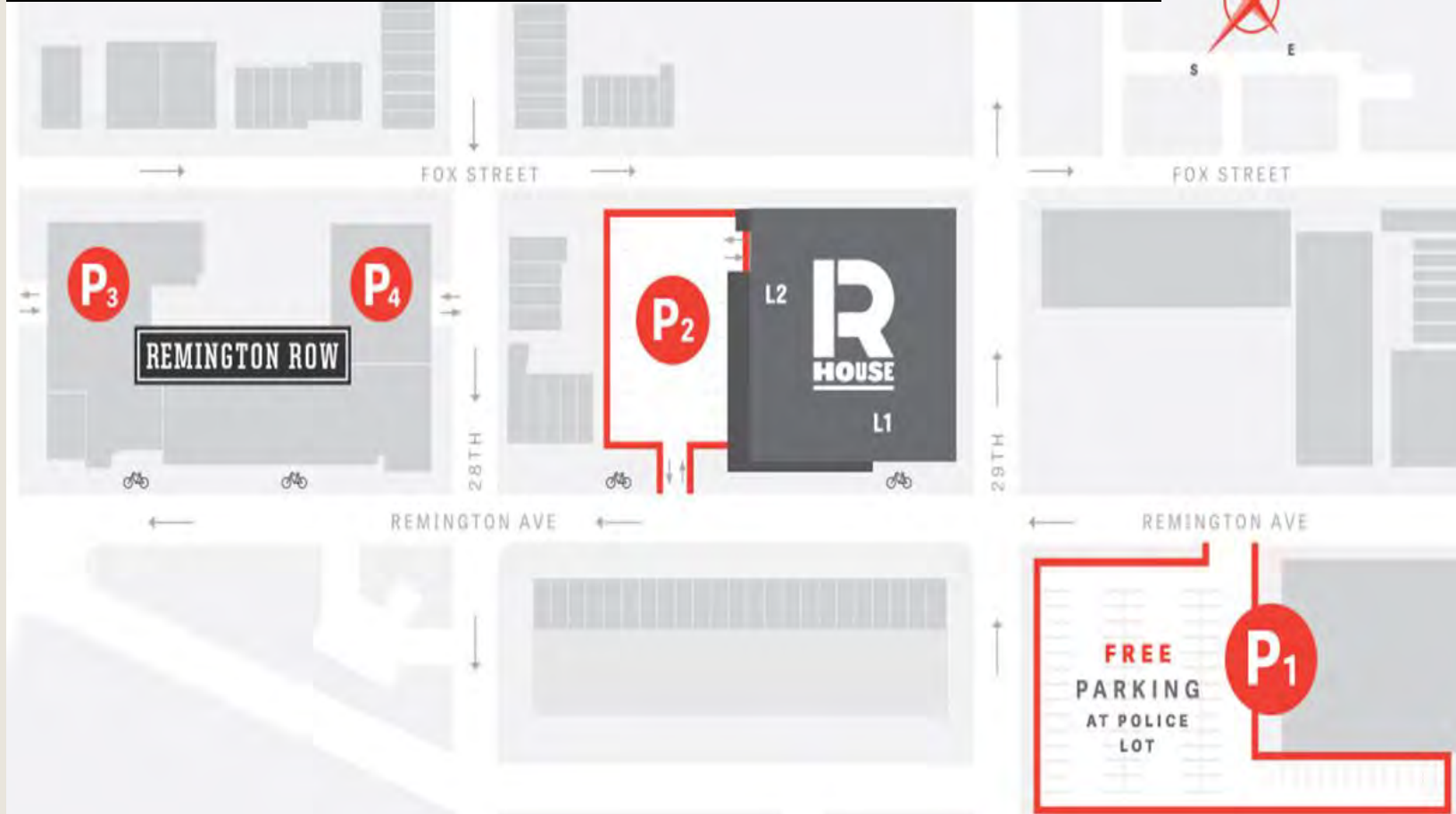
**for hors d'oeuvres and
conversation.**



Networking Event

- 10 - minute walk.
- 5 - minute drive.
- Parking available on site (P2) or at the Adjacent Baltimore City Police lot (P1).
- Please park in visitor spaces only. Some spaces may be marked for specific users ONLY.

R House, 301 W. 29 th Street, Baltimore, MD



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THANK YOU!

